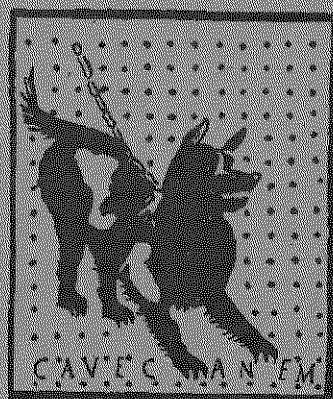


Hans H. Ørberg

# LINGVA LATINA

PER SE ILLUSTRATA

## Grammatica Latina





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Nomina declinare et verba in primis pueri sciant,  
neque enim aliter pervenire ad intellectum  
sequentium possunt.

QVINTILIANVS, *Institutio oratoria* I.4.22

## PARTES ORATIONIS

## 1 Partēs orationis hae sunt:

[1] **Nōmen**, ut *Mārcus, Rōma, puer, oppidum, leō, aqua, color, pugna, mors, Rōmānus, bonus, pulcher, brevis*, cēt.

[2] **Prōnōmen**, ut *tū, nōs, is, hic, ille, quis, quī, nēmō*, cēt.

[3] **Verbum**, ut *amāre, habēre, venīre, emere, īre, esse*, cēt.

[4] **Adverbium**, ut *bene, rēctē, fortiter, ita, nōn, hīc*, cēt.

[5] **Coniūctiō**, ut *et, neque, sed, aut, quia, dum, sī, ut*, cēt.

[6] **Praepositio**, ut *in, ab, ad, post, inter, sine, dē*, cēt.

[7] **Interiectio**, ut *ō, ei, heu, heus, ecce*, cēt.

Nōmen est aut **substantivum**, ut *Mārcus, filius, mōns, aqua, diēs, aut adiectivum*, ut *magnus, bonus, niger, levīs*. Numerale dicitur nōmen quō numerus significatur, ut *trēs, tertius, ternī*.

Adverbia, coniūctionēs, praepositionēs, interiectionēs sunt partēs orationis indeclinabiles (**particulae** quae dicuntur).

partēs orationis:

nōmina

prōnōmina

verba

adverbia

coniūctionēs

praepositionēs

interiectionēs

substantiva

adiectiva

numeralia (cardinalia,  
ordinalia, distributiva)

particulae

## NOMINA

## 2 Genus, numerus, cāsus

Genera nōminum sunt tria: masculinum, ut *servus*, femininum, ut *ancilla*, neutrum, ut *oppidum*.

Numeri nōminum sunt duo: singularis, ut *servus*, pluralis, ut *servi*. Nōmina quibus deest singularis **pluralia tantum** dicuntur.

Cāsus nōminum sunt sex: **nōminativus**, ut *servus*, **accusativus**, ut *servum*, **genetivus**, ut *servi*, **dativus**, ut *servō*, **ablativus**, ut (*ā*) *servō*, **vocativus**, ut *serve*.

## Thema et terminatiō

Thema dicitur ea nōminis pars quae nōn mutatur in declinatione, ut *serv-, ancill-, oppid-, magn-, brev-*.

Litterae quae in nōmine declinandō ad thema adiciuntur, ut *-um, -ī, -am, -ae, -ō, -ēs, -ibus*, **terminatiōnēs** dicuntur.

In exemplis huius libri thema ā terminatiōne dividitur tenui lineā ([ ]), ut *serv[us], serv[ī]*.

## Declinatiōnēs

Declinatiōnēs nōminum sunt quinque:

[1] Declinatiō **prīma**: gen. sing. *-ae*, ut *insul[la] -ae*.

[2] Declinatiō **secunda**: gen. sing. *-ī*, ut *serv[us] -ī, oppid[um] -ī*.

[3] Declinatiō **tertia**: gen. sing. *-is*, ut *sōl[is] -is, urb[is] -is*.

[4] Declinatiō **quarta**: gen. sing. *-ūs*, ut *man[us] -ūs*.

[5] Declinatiō **quinta**: gen. sing. *-eī/-eī*, ut *di[es] -eī, r[eges] -eī*.

genera: masc. (m.)

fēm. (f.)

neutr. (n.)

numeri: sing.

plūr.

cāsus: nōm.

acc.

gen.

dat.

abl.

voc.

thema *-atis n*terminatiō *-ōnis f*themata: *serv-, ancill-,**oppid-, cēt.*terminatiōnēs: *-um, -ī,**-am, -ae, cēt.*declinatiō *-ōnis f*

(decl.)

i. gen. *-ae*ii. gen. *-ī*iii. gen. *-is*iv. gen. *-ūs*v. gen. *-eī/-eī*

## NOMINA SVBSTANTIVA

## Dēclīnātiō prīma

3

Genetivus: sing. -ae, plūr. -ārum.

Exemplum: *īnsulā* -ae f.

|      | sing.          | plūr.            |
|------|----------------|------------------|
| nōm. | <i>īnsulā</i>  | <i>īnsulāe</i>   |
| acc. | <i>īnsulā</i>  | <i>īnsulās</i>   |
| gen. | <i>īnsulāe</i> | <i>īnsulārum</i> |
| dat. | <i>īnsulāe</i> | <i>īnsulīs</i>   |
| abl. | <i>īnsulā</i>  | <i>īnsulīs</i>   |

|     |       |
|-----|-------|
| -a  | -ae   |
| -am | -ās   |
| -ae | -ārum |
| -ae | -īs   |
| -ā  | -īs   |

## Dēclīnātiō secunda

4

Genetivus: sing. -ī, plūr. -ōrum.

1. Nōmina masculīna

Exempla: *equus* -ī, *liber* librī, *puer* puerī.

|      | sing.        | plūr.          | sing.         | plūr.           | sing.         | plūr.           |
|------|--------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| nōm. | <i>equus</i> | <i>equī</i>    | <i>liber</i>  | <i>librī</i>    | <i>puer</i>   | <i>puerī</i>    |
| acc. | <i>equum</i> | <i>equōs</i>   | <i>librum</i> | <i>librōs</i>   | <i>puerum</i> | <i>puerōs</i>   |
| gen. | <i>equī</i>  | <i>equōrum</i> | <i>librī</i>  | <i>librōrum</i> | <i>puerī</i>  | <i>puerōrum</i> |
| dat. | <i>equō</i>  | <i>equīs</i>   | <i>librō</i>  | <i>librīs</i>   | <i>puerō</i>  | <i>puerīs</i>   |
| abl. | <i>equō</i>  | <i>equīs</i>   | <i>librō</i>  | <i>librīs</i>   | <i>puerō</i>  | <i>puerīs</i>   |
| voc. | <i>equē</i>  |                |               |                 |               |                 |

|       |       |
|-------|-------|
| -us/- | -ī    |
| -um   | -ōs   |
| -ī    | -ōrum |
| -ō    | -īs   |
| -ō    | -īs   |
| -e    |       |

Fēminīna sunt paucissima, ut *humus* -ī, *papyrus* -ī, *Aegyptus* -ī. *Rhodus* -ī.Nōm. sing. -ius, voc. -ī: *filius*, *fili*! *Iulius*, *Iulī*!

2. Nōmina neutra.

Exemplum: *verbum* -ī.

|      | sing.         | plūr.           |
|------|---------------|-----------------|
| nōm. | <i>verbum</i> | <i>verba</i>    |
| acc. | <i>verbum</i> | <i>verba</i>    |
| gen. | <i>verbī</i>  | <i>verbōrum</i> |
| dat. | <i>verbō</i>  | <i>verbīs</i>   |
| abl. | <i>verbō</i>  | <i>verbīs</i>   |

|     |       |
|-----|-------|
| -um | -a    |
| -um | -a    |
| -ī  | -ōrum |
| -ō  | -īs   |
| -ō  | -īs   |

## Dēclīnātiō tertia

5

Genetivus: sing. -is, plūr. -um/-ium.

[A] Genetivus plūralis: -um.

1. Nōmina masculīna et fēminīna.

Exempla: *sōl* sōlīs m., *leō* leōnīs m., *vōx* vōcīs f.

|      | sing.        | plūr.          | sing.         | plūr.           | sing.        | plūr.          |
|------|--------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------|
| nōm. | <i>sōl</i>   | <i>sōlēs</i>   | <i>leō</i>    | <i>leōnēs</i>   | <i>vōx</i>   | <i>vōcēs</i>   |
| acc. | <i>sōlem</i> | <i>sōlēs</i>   | <i>leōnem</i> | <i>leōnēs</i>   | <i>vōcem</i> | <i>vōcēs</i>   |
| gen. | <i>sōlīs</i> | <i>sōlūm</i>   | <i>leōnīs</i> | <i>leōnūm</i>   | <i>vōcīs</i> | <i>vōcūm</i>   |
| dat. | <i>sōlī</i>  | <i>sōlībus</i> | <i>leōnī</i>  | <i>leōnībus</i> | <i>vōcī</i>  | <i>vōcībus</i> |
| abl. | <i>sōlē</i>  | <i>sōlībus</i> | <i>leōne</i>  | <i>leōnībus</i> | <i>vōce</i>  | <i>vōcībus</i> |

|     |       |
|-----|-------|
| -s  | -ēs   |
| -em | -ēs   |
| -is | -um   |
| -ī  | -ibus |
| -e  | -ibus |

|     |       |
|-----|-------|
| -er | -rīs  |
| -or | -ōrīs |
| -ās | -ōrīs |
| -ō  | -īnīs |
| -x  | -gīs  |
| -ex | -īcīs |

[1] Nōm. -er, gen. -rīs: *pater* patrīs m., *māter* mātīs f.[2] Nōm. -or, gen. -ōrīs: *pāstor* -ōrīs m.[3] Nōm. -ās, gen. -ōrīs: *flōs* flōrīs m.[4] Nōm. -ō, gen. -īnīs: *virgō* -īnīs f., *homō* -īnīs m.[5] Nōm. -x, gen. -gīs: *lēx* lēgīs f., *rēx* rēgīs m.[6] Nōm. -ex, gen. -īcīs: *index* -īcīs m.



[7] Nöm. -s, gen. -tjīs: *aetās -āljis f., mīles -itjīs m.*

[8] Nöm. -s, gen. -djis: *laus laudjis f., pēs pedjis m.*

[9] Nōmina anōmala: *sanguis -injis m./f.; coniūnx -iugjis m./f.; senex senjis m.; bōs bovjis m./f., pl. bovjes boum, dat./abl. bōbus/būbus.*

## 2. Nōmina neutra.

Exempla: *ōs ōrjis, corpus corporjis, opus -erjis, nōmen nōminjis.*

|      | sing.          | plūr.           | sing.            | plūr.             |
|------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| nöm. | <i>ōs</i>      | <i>ōrja</i>     | <i>corpus</i>    | <i>corporja</i>   |
| acc. | <i>ōs</i>      | <i>ōrja</i>     | <i>corpus</i>    | <i>corporja</i>   |
| gen. | <i>ōrjis</i>   | <i>ōrum</i>     | <i>corporjis</i> | <i>corporum</i>   |
| dat. | <i>ōrī</i>     | <i>ōrijbus</i>  | <i>corporī</i>   | <i>corporibus</i> |
| abl. | <i>ōrje</i>    | <i>ōrijbus</i>  | <i>corporje</i>  | <i>corporibus</i> |
| nöm. | <i>opus</i>    | <i>operja</i>   | <i>nōmen</i>     | <i>nōminja</i>    |
| acc. | <i>opus</i>    | <i>operja</i>   | <i>nōmen</i>     | <i>nōminja</i>    |
| gen. | <i>operjis</i> | <i>operum</i>   | <i>nōminjis</i>  | <i>nōminum</i>    |
| dat. | <i>operī</i>   | <i>operibus</i> | <i>nōminī</i>    | <i>nōminibus</i>  |
| abl. | <i>operje</i>  | <i>operibus</i> | <i>nōminje</i>   | <i>nōminibus</i>  |

Nōmina anōmala: *cor cordjis; caput capitjis; lac lactjis; os ossjis* (gen. pl. -ium); *mel melljis; iter itinerjis; vās vāsjis, pl. vāsja -ōrum* (decl. II); *thema -atjis.*

-s -tjīs  
-s -djīs  
anōmalus -a -um = qui  
exemplis nōn convenit

- -a  
- -a  
-is -um  
-ī -ibus  
-e -ibus

-ma -matjis

## 6 [B] Genetivus plūrālis: -ium.

### 1. Nōmina masculīna et fēminīna.

Exempla: *nāvjis -is f., urbjis -is f., mōns montjis m.*

|      | sing.         | plūr.          | sing.         | plūr.          | sing.          | plūr.           |
|------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| nöm. | <i>nāvjis</i> | <i>nāvjes</i>  | <i>urbjis</i> | <i>urbjes</i>  | <i>mōns</i>    | <i>montjes</i>  |
| acc. | <i>nāvjem</i> | <i>nāvjes</i>  | <i>urbjem</i> | <i>urbjes</i>  | <i>montem</i>  | <i>montjes</i>  |
| gen. | <i>nāvjis</i> | <i>nāvium</i>  | <i>urbjis</i> | <i>urbium</i>  | <i>montjis</i> | <i>montium</i>  |
| dat. | <i>nāvī</i>   | <i>nāvibus</i> | <i>urbī</i>   | <i>urbibus</i> | <i>montī</i>   | <i>montibus</i> |
| abl. | <i>nāvje</i>  | <i>nāvibus</i> | <i>urbje</i>  | <i>urbibus</i> | <i>montje</i>  | <i>montibus</i> |

-(i)s -ēs  
-em -ēs  
-is -ium  
-ī -ibus  
-e -ibus

[1] Nöm. -is, acc. -im (pl. -īs), abl. -ī: *puppjis -is f., Tiberjis -is m.*

[2] Nöm. -ēs, gen. -is: *nūbjes -is f.*

[3] Nöm. -x, gen. -cjis: *falx falcjis f.*

[4] Nōmina anōmala: *nox noctjis f.; nix nivjis f.; carō carnjis f.; as assjis m.; vīs, acc. vim, abl. vī, pl. vīrjes -ium f.*

-is, acc. -im, abl. -ī  
-ēs -is  
-x -cjis

## 2. Nōmina neutra.

Exempla: *marje -is, animal -āljis.*

|      | sing.         | plūr.           | sing.            | plūr.             |
|------|---------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| nöm. | <i>marje</i>  | <i>marja</i>    | <i>animal</i>    | <i>animālja</i>   |
| acc. | <i>marje</i>  | <i>marja</i>    | <i>animal</i>    | <i>animālja</i>   |
| gen. | <i>marjis</i> | <i>marjum</i>   | <i>animāljis</i> | <i>animāljum</i>  |
| dat. | <i>marī</i>   | <i>marjibus</i> | <i>animālī</i>   | <i>animālibus</i> |
| abl. | <i>marī</i>   | <i>marjibus</i> | <i>animālī</i>   | <i>animālibus</i> |

-e/- -ia  
-e/- -ia  
-is -ium  
-ī -ibus  
-ī -ibus

## 7 Declinātiō quārta

Genetivus: sing. -ūs, plūr. -uum.

Exempla: *portjus -ūs m., cornū -ūs n.*

|      | sing.          | plūr.            | sing.        | plūr.            |
|------|----------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|
| nöm. | <i>portjus</i> | <i>portjūs</i>   | <i>cornū</i> | <i>cornūa</i>    |
| acc. | <i>portjum</i> | <i>portjūs</i>   | <i>cornū</i> | <i>cornūa</i>    |
| gen. | <i>portjūs</i> | <i>portjuum</i>  | <i>cornū</i> | <i>cornūum</i>   |
| dat. | <i>portuī</i>  | <i>portjibus</i> | <i>cornū</i> | <i>cornjibus</i> |
| abl. | <i>portū</i>   | <i>portjibus</i> | <i>cornū</i> | <i>cornjibus</i> |

*domjus -ūs f., abl. -ō, pl. domjūs -ōrum (-uum), acc. -ōs.*

-us -ūs -ū -ua  
-um -ūs -ū -ua  
-ūs -uum -ūs -uum  
-uī -ibus -ū -ibus  
-ū -ibus -ū -ibus

## Dēclīnātiō quinta

Genetivus: sing. -*ēī/-eī*, plūr. -*ērum*.Exempla: *dī|ēs -ēī* m. (f.), *rēs rei* f.

|      | sing.        | plūr.          | sing.      | plūr.        |
|------|--------------|----------------|------------|--------------|
| nōm. | <i>dī ēs</i> | <i>dī ēs</i>   | <i>rēs</i> | <i>rēs</i>   |
| acc. | <i>dī em</i> | <i>dī ēs</i>   | <i>rem</i> | <i>rēs</i>   |
| gen. | <i>dī ēī</i> | <i>dī ērum</i> | <i>rei</i> | <i>rērum</i> |
| dat. | <i>dī ēī</i> | <i>dī ēbus</i> | <i>rei</i> | <i>rēbus</i> |
| abl. | <i>dī ē</i>  | <i>dī ēbus</i> | <i>rē</i>  | <i>rēbus</i> |

|         |       |
|---------|-------|
| -ēs     | -ēs   |
| -em     | -ēs   |
| -ēī/-eī | -ērum |
| -ēī/-eī | -ēbus |
| -ē      | -ēbus |

## NOMINA ADIECTIVA

## Dēclīnātiō prima et secunda

[A] Genetivus singulāris -*ī* -*ae* -*ī*.Exemplum: *bon|us -a -um*.

|      | singulāris    |               |               | plūrālis        |                 |                 |
|------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|      | masc.         | fēm.          | neutr.        | masc.           | fēm.            | neutr.          |
| nōm. | <i>bon us</i> | <i>bon a</i>  | <i>bon um</i> | <i>bon ī</i>    | <i>bon ae</i>   | <i>bon a</i>    |
| acc. | <i>bon um</i> | <i>bon am</i> | <i>bon um</i> | <i>bon ōs</i>   | <i>bon ās</i>   | <i>bon a</i>    |
| gen. | <i>bon ī</i>  | <i>bon ae</i> | <i>bon ī</i>  | <i>bon ōrum</i> | <i>bon ārum</i> | <i>bon ōrum</i> |
| dat. | <i>bon ō</i>  | <i>bon ae</i> | <i>bon ō</i>  | <i>bon īs</i>   | <i>bon īs</i>   | <i>bon īs</i>   |
| abl. | <i>bon ō</i>  | <i>bon ā</i>  | <i>bon ō</i>  | <i>bon īs</i>   | <i>bon īs</i>   | <i>bon īs</i>   |
| voc. | <i>bon e</i>  |               |               |                 |                 |                 |

|       |       |       |
|-------|-------|-------|
| -us   | -a    | -um   |
| -um   | -am   | -um   |
| -ī    | -ae   | -ī    |
| -ō    | -ae   | -ō    |
| -ō    | -ā    | -ō    |
| -ī    | -ae   | -a    |
| -ōs   | -ās   | -a    |
| -ōrum | -ārum | -ōrum |
| -īs   | -īs   | -īs   |
| -īs   | -īs   | -īs   |

Exempla: *niger -gr|a -gr|um*, *liber -er|a -er|um*

|      | sing. masc.    | fēm.           | neutr.         | masc.           | fēm.            | neutr.          |
|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| nōm. | <i>niger</i>   | <i>nigr a</i>  | <i>nigr um</i> | <i>liber</i>    | <i>liber a</i>  | <i>liber um</i> |
| acc. | <i>nigr um</i> | <i>nigr am</i> | <i>nigr um</i> | <i>liber um</i> | <i>liber am</i> | <i>liber um</i> |

cēt. (ut sup̄rā, sed voc. = nōm. -*er*)

-er -(e)r|a -(e)r|um

[B] Genetivus singulāris -*ūs*.Exemplum: *sōl|us -a -um*, gen. -*ūs*, dat. -*ī*.

|      | sing.         | nōm.          | masc.         | fēm. | neutr. | plūr.                     |
|------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------|--------|---------------------------|
| nōm. | <i>sōl us</i> | <i>sōl a</i>  | <i>sōl um</i> |      |        | (ut <i>bon ī -ae -a</i> ) |
| acc. | <i>sōl um</i> | <i>sōl am</i> | <i>sōl um</i> |      |        |                           |
| gen. | <i>sōl ūs</i> | <i>sōl ūs</i> | <i>sōl ūs</i> |      |        |                           |
| dat. | <i>sōl ī</i>  | <i>sōl ī</i>  | <i>sōl ī</i>  |      |        |                           |
| abl. | <i>sōl ō</i>  | <i>sōl ā</i>  | <i>sōl ō</i>  |      |        |                           |

|     |     |     |
|-----|-----|-----|
| -us | -a  | -um |
| -um | -am | -um |
| -ūs | -ūs | -ūs |
| -ī  | -ī  | -ī  |
| -ō  | -ā  | -ō  |

## Dēclīnātiō tertia

[A] Genetivus plūrālis -*ium* (abl. sing. -*ī*).Exemplum: *brev|is -e*.

|      | singulāris     |                | plūrālis         |                  |
|------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
|      | masc./fēm.     | neutr.         | masc./fēm.       | neutr.           |
| nōm. | <i>brev is</i> | <i>brev e</i>  | <i>brev ēs</i>   | <i>brev ia</i>   |
| acc. | <i>brev em</i> | <i>brev e</i>  | <i>brev ēs</i>   | <i>brev ia</i>   |
| gen. | <i>brev is</i> | <i>brev is</i> | <i>brev ium</i>  | <i>brev ium</i>  |
| dat. | <i>brev ī</i>  | <i>brev ī</i>  | <i>brev ibus</i> | <i>brev ibus</i> |
| abl. | <i>brev ī</i>  | <i>brev ī</i>  | <i>brev ibus</i> | <i>brev ibus</i> |

|     |     |       |       |
|-----|-----|-------|-------|
| -is | -e  | -ēs   | -ia   |
| -em | -e  | -ēs   | -ia   |
| -is | -is | -ium  | -ium  |
| -ī  | -ī  | -ibus | -ibus |
| -ī  | -ī  | -ibus | -ibus |

Exempla: *ācer ācr|is ācr|e*, *celer -er|is -er|e*

|      | sing. masc.   | fēm.          | neutr.       | masc.           | fēm.            | neutr.         |
|------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| nōm. | <i>ācer</i>   | <i>ācr is</i> | <i>ācr e</i> | <i>celer</i>    | <i>celer is</i> | <i>celer e</i> |
| acc. | <i>ācr em</i> | <i>ācr e</i>  |              | <i>celer em</i> | <i>celer e</i>  |                |

cēt. (ut sup̄rā)

cēt. (ut sup̄rā)

|     |          |         |
|-----|----------|---------|
| -er | -(e)r is | -(e)r e |
|     | -(e)r em | -(e)r e |

Exempla: *fēlix*, gen. -īcīis; *ingēns*, gen. -enīis.

|            | masc./fēm.      | neutr.          | masc./fēm.      | neutr.          |
|------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| sing. nōm. | <i>fēlix</i>    | <i>fēlix</i>    | <i>ingēns</i>   | <i>ingēns</i>   |
| acc.       | <i>fēlicem</i>  | <i>fēlix</i>    | <i>ingenhem</i> | <i>ingēns</i>   |
| gen.       | <i>fēlicīis</i> | <i>fēlicīis</i> | <i>ingenīis</i> | <i>ingenīis</i> |
|            | cēt. (ut suprā) |                 | cēt. (ut suprā) |                 |

-s -s  
-em -s  
-is -is

[B] Genetivus plūralis -um (abl. sing. -e).

Exempla: *prior* prius, gen. *priōrīis*; *vetus*, gen. *veterīis*.

|            | masc./fēm.       | neutr.           | masc./fēm.       | neutr.           |
|------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| sing. nōm. | <i>prior</i>     | <i>prius</i>     | <i>vetus</i>     | <i>vetus</i>     |
| acc.       | <i>priōrem</i>   | <i>prius</i>     | <i>veterem</i>   | <i>vetus</i>     |
| gen.       | <i>priōrīis</i>  | <i>priōrīis</i>  | <i>veterīis</i>  | <i>veterīis</i>  |
| dat.       | <i>priōrī</i>    | <i>priōrī</i>    | <i>veterī</i>    | <i>veterī</i>    |
| abl.       | <i>priōre</i>    | <i>priōre</i>    | <i>veterē</i>    | <i>veterē</i>    |
| plūr. nōm. | <i>priōrēs</i>   | <i>priōra</i>    | <i>veterēs</i>   | <i>vetera</i>    |
| acc.       | <i>priōrēs</i>   | <i>priōra</i>    | <i>veterēs</i>   | <i>vetera</i>    |
| gen.       | <i>priōrum</i>   | <i>priōrum</i>   | <i>veterum</i>   | <i>veterum</i>   |
| dat.       | <i>priōribus</i> | <i>priōribus</i> | <i>veteribus</i> | <i>veteribus</i> |
| abl.       | <i>priōribus</i> | <i>priōribus</i> | <i>veteribus</i> | <i>veteribus</i> |

- -  
-em -  
-is -is  
-ī -ī  
-e -e  
-ēs -a  
-ēs -a  
-um -um  
-ibus -ibus  
-ibus -ibus

Item *pauper* (m./f.), gen. -erīis; *dives*, gen. *divitīis*.

## 11 Comparatīvō

Gradūs comparatīonis sunt trēs: **positīvus**, ut *longus*, **comparatīvus**, ut *longior*, **superlatīvus**, ut *longissimus*.

Comparatīvus dēsinit in -ior et declīnātur ut *prior*. Superlatīvus dēsinit in -issimū (īimū) et declīnātur ut *bonū*.

[A] Superlatīvus -issimū.

|       |                             |                             |                              |
|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| pos.  | <i>longus -a -um</i>        | <i>brevīs -e</i>            | <i>fēlix -īcīis</i>          |
| comp. | <i>longior -ius -iōrīis</i> | <i>brevior -ius -iōrīis</i> | <i>fēlicior -ius -iōrīis</i> |
| sup.  | <i>longissimū -a -um</i>    | <i>brevissimū -a -um</i>    | <i>fēlicissimū -a -um</i>    |

gradūs:  
positīvus (p. s.)  
comparatīvus (comp.)  
superlatīvus (sup.)

-us -a -um / (-īis) (-e)  
-ior -ius -iōrīis  
-issimū -a -um

[B] Superlatīvus -rimū, -limū.

|       |                             |                              |                              |
|-------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| pos.  | <i>piger -grā -grum</i>     | <i>celer -erīs -erē</i>      | <i>facilīs -e</i>            |
| comp. | <i>pigrior -ius -iōrīis</i> | <i>celerior -ius -iōrīis</i> | <i>facilior -ius -iōrīis</i> |
| sup.  | <i>pigerimū -a -um</i>      | <i>celerimū -a -um</i>       | <i>facilimū -a -um</i>       |

-er -ilīs  
-(e)rior -ilior  
-errimū -illimū

[C] Comparatīvō anōmala.

| positīvus               | comparatīvus                  | superlatīvus                |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <i>bonū -a -um</i>      | <i>melior -ius -iōrīis</i>    | <i>optimū -a -um</i>        |
| <i>maū -a -um</i>       | <i>pēior -ius -iōrīis</i>     | <i>pessimū -a -um</i>       |
| <i>magnū -a -um</i>     | <i>māior -ius -iōrīis</i>     | <i>māximū -a -um</i>        |
| <i>parū -a -um</i>      | <i>minor minus -ōrīis</i>     | <i>minimū -a -um</i>        |
| <i>multū -ī</i>         | <i>plūs plūrīs</i>            | <i>plūrimū -ī</i>           |
| <i>multī -ae -a</i>     | <i>plūrēs -a -um</i>          | <i>plūrimī -ae -a</i>       |
| (īnfra) <i>inferū</i>   | <i>inferior -ius -iōrīis</i>  | <i>īnfimū/imū -a -um</i>    |
| (supra) <i>superū</i>   | <i>superior -ius -iōrīis</i>  | <i>suprēmū/summū -a -um</i> |
| (īntrā) <i>interū</i>   | <i>interior -ius -iōrīis</i>  | <i>īntimū -a -um</i>        |
| (extrā) <i>exterū</i>   | <i>exterior -ius -iōrīis</i>  | <i>extrēmū -a -um</i>       |
| (citrā) <i>citerū</i>   | <i>citerior -ius -iōrīis</i>  | <i>citimū -a -um</i>        |
| (ultrā) <i>ulterior</i> | <i>ulterior -ius -iōrīis</i>  | <i>ultimū -a -um</i>        |
| (prae) <i>prior</i>     | <i>prior -ius -iōrīis</i>     | <i>prīmū -a -um</i>         |
| (post) <i>posterior</i> | <i>posterior -ius -iōrīis</i> | <i>postrēmū -a -um</i>      |
| (prope) <i>propior</i>  | <i>propior -ius -iōrīis</i>   | <i>proximū -a -um</i>       |
| <i>vetus -erīs</i>      | <i>vetustior -ius -iōrīis</i> | <i>veterrimū -a -um</i>     |

## ADIECTIVA ET ADVERBIA

-ē

Adiectiva dēclīnātiōnis I/II faciunt adverbia dēsinentia in -ē, ut *rēctus* > *rēctē*.

-iter

Adiectiva dēclīnātiōnis III faciunt adverbia dēsinentia in -iter, ut *fortis* > *fortiter*.

-ius

-issimē

Comparativus adverbii dēsinit in -ius (= neutrum adiectivi), ut *rēctus*, superlativus in -issimē (-imē), ut *rēctissimē*.

## Adiectivum

## Adverbium

## dēcl.

## pos.

## comp.

## sup.

I/II

*rēctus -a -um**rēctē**rēctius**rēctissimē**pulcher -chr̄a -um**pulchrē**pulchrius**pulcherrimē**miser -er̄a -er̄um**miserē**miserius**miserrimē*

III

*fortis -e**fortiter**fortius**fortissimē**acer ācr̄is ācr̄e**ācrit̄e**ācrius**ācerrimē**celer -er̄is -er̄e**celerit̄e**celerius**celerrimē**fēlix**fēlicit̄e**fēlicius**fēlicissimē*

-nter &lt; -ntiter

Nōm. sing. -ns, adverbium -nter: *prūdēns -ent̄is*, adv. *prūdenter*.

-ō

Quaedam adiectiva dēclīnātiōnis I/II faciunt adverbia dēsinentia in -ō, ut *certō*, *falsō*, *necessariō*, *rārō*, *subitō*, *tūtō*, *primō*, *postrēmō* (adiectiva: *certus*, *falsus*, *necessarius*, cēt.).

Adverbia anōmala: *bene* < *bonus*, *male* < *maus*, *valdē* < *validus*, *facile* < *facilis*, *difficulter* < *difficilis*, *audācter* < *audax*.

## 13 NOMINA NVMERALIA

| Cardinālia        | Ordinālia            | Distribūtiva         |       |      |
|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------|------|
| ūn us -a -um      | prīm us -a -um       | singul ī -ae -a      | I     | 1    |
| du o -ae -o       | secund us            | bin ī                | II    | 2    |
| tr ēs -ia         | tert us              | tern ī (trīn ī)      | III   | 3    |
| quattuor          | quār us              | quatern ī            | IV    | 4    |
| quīnque           | quīn us              | quīn ī               | V     | 5    |
| sex               | sex us               | sēn ī                | VI    | 6    |
| septem            | septim us            | sepiēn ī             | VII   | 7    |
| octō              | octāv us             | octōn ī              | VIII  | 8    |
| novem             | nōn us               | novēn ī              | IX    | 9    |
| decem             | decim us             | dēn ī                | X     | 10   |
| ūn-decim          | ūn-decim us          | ūn-dēn ī             | XI    | 11   |
| duo-decim         | duo-decim us         | duo-dēn ī            | XII   | 12   |
| trē-decim         | tert us decim us     | tern ī dēn ī         | XIII  | 13   |
| quattuor-decim    | quār us decim us     | quatern ī dēn ī      | XIV   | 14   |
| quīn-decim        | quīn us decim us     | quīn ī dēn ī         | XV    | 15   |
| sē-decim          | sex us decim us      | sēn ī dēn ī          | XVI   | 16   |
| septen-decim      | septim us decim us   | sepiēn ī dēn ī       | XVII  | 17   |
| duo-dē-vīgintī    | duo-dē-vicēsīm us    | duo-dē-vicēn ī       | XVIII | 18   |
| ūn-dē-vīgintī     | ūn-dē-vicēsīm us     | ūn-dē-vicēn ī        | XIX   | 19   |
| vīgintī           | vicēsīm us           | vicēn ī              | XX    | 20   |
| vīgintī ūn us     | vicēsīm us prīm us   | vicēn ī singul ī     | XXI   | 21   |
| /ūn us et vīgintī | /ūn us et vicēsīm us | /singul ī et vicēn ī | XXX   | 30   |
| trīgintā          | tricēsīm us          | trīcēn ī             | XL    | 40   |
| quadrāgintā       | quadrāgēsīm us       | quadrāgēn ī          | L     | 50   |
| quīnquāgintā      | quīnquāgēsīm us      | quīnquāgēn ī         | LX    | 60   |
| sexāgintā         | sexāgēsīm us         | sexāgēn ī            | LXX   | 70   |
| septuāgintā       | septuāgēsīm us       | septuāgēn ī          | LXXX  | 80   |
| octōgintā         | octōgēsīm us         | octōgēn ī            | XC    | 90   |
| nōnāgintā         | nōnāgēsīm us         | nōnāgēn ī            | C     | 100  |
| centum            | centēsīm us          | centēn ī             | CC    | 200  |
| ducent ī -ae -a   | ducentēsīm us        | ducēn ī              | CCC   | 300  |
| trecent ī         | trecentēsīm us       | trecēn ī             | CCCC  | 400  |
| quadringent ī     | quadringentēsīm us   | quadringēn ī         | D     | 500  |
| quīngent ī        | quīngentēsīm us      | quīngēn ī            | DC    | 600  |
| sescent ī         | sescentēsīm us       | sescēn ī             | DCC   | 700  |
| septingent ī      | septingentēsīm us    | septingēn ī          | DCCC  | 800  |
| octingent ī       | octingentēsīm us     | octingēn ī           | DCCCC | 900  |
| nōngent ī         | nōngentēsīm us       | nōngēn ī             | M     | 1000 |
| mille             | millēsīm us          | singula mīlia        | MM    | 2000 |
| duo mīlia         | bis millēsīm us      | bīna mīlia           |       |      |

[1] ūn|us -a -um dēclīnātur ut sōl|us: gen. -īus, dat. -ī.

[2] du|o -ae -o et tr|ēs -ia dēclīnāntur sīc:

|      | masc.   | fēm.    | neutr.  | masc./fēm. | neutr.  |
|------|---------|---------|---------|------------|---------|
| nōm. | du o    | du ae   | du o    | tr ēs      | tr ia   |
| acc. | du ōs/o | du ās   | du o    | tr ēs      | tr ia   |
| gen. | du ōrum | du ārum | du ōrum | tr ium     | tr ium  |
| dat. | du ōbus | du ābus | du ōbus | tr ibus    | tr ibus |
| abl. | du ōbus | du ābus | du ōbus | tr ibus    | tr ibus |

[3] mīl|ia -ium (n. pl.) dēclīnātur ut mar|ia (dēcl. III).

## PRONOMINA

## Prōnōmina persōnālīa

14

|                                             | Persōna prima    |       | Persōna secunda |       |
|---------------------------------------------|------------------|-------|-----------------|-------|
|                                             | sing.            | plūr. | sing.           | plūr. |
| gen. partitīvus:<br><i>nostrum, vestrum</i> | nōm. <i>ego</i>  | nōs   | tū              | vōs   |
|                                             | acc. <i>mē</i>   | nōs   | tē              | vōs   |
|                                             | dat. <i>mihi</i> | nōbīs | tibi            | vōbīs |
| <i>mī = mihi</i>                            | abl. <i>mē</i>   | nōbīs | tē              | vōbīs |

## Persōna tertia (et prōnōmen dēmōnstrātīvum)

|                    | singulāris        |              |              | plūrālis      |               |               | prōnōmen<br>reflexīvum |
|--------------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|
|                    | masc.             | fēm.         | neutr.       | masc.         | fēm.          | neutr.        |                        |
| <i>eī = iī</i>     | nōm. <i>īs</i>    | <i>eīa</i>   | <i>īd</i>    | <i>īī</i>     | <i>eīae</i>   | <i>eīa</i>    |                        |
| <i>sēsē = sē</i>   | acc. <i>eīum</i>  | <i>eīam</i>  | <i>īd</i>    | <i>eīōs</i>   | <i>eīās</i>   | <i>eīa</i>    | <i>sē</i>              |
|                    | gen. <i>eīius</i> | <i>eīius</i> | <i>eīius</i> | <i>eīōrum</i> | <i>eīārum</i> | <i>eīōrum</i> |                        |
| <i>eīīs = iīīs</i> | dat. <i>eīī</i>   | <i>eīī</i>   | <i>eīī</i>   | <i>īīs</i>    | <i>īīs</i>    | <i>īīs</i>    | <i>sibi</i>            |
|                    | abl. <i>eīō</i>   | <i>eīā</i>   | <i>eīō</i>   | <i>īīs</i>    | <i>īīs</i>    | <i>īīs</i>    | <i>sē</i>              |

## Prōnōmina possessīva

|                                              | singulāris                 | plūrālis                   |
|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| <i>meus, voc. sing. mī</i>                   | pers. 1 <i>meus -a -um</i> | <i>noster -tr a -tr um</i> |
|                                              | pers. 2 <i>tuis -a -um</i> | <i>vester -tr a -tr um</i> |
| <i>eius, eōrum, eārum</i><br>(gen. prōn. is) | pers. 3 <i>suus -a -um</i> | (reflexīvum)               |

## Prōnōmina dēmōnstrātīva

15

|          | singulāris    |               |               | plūrālis       |                |                |
|----------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|          | masc.         | fēm.          | neutr.        | masc.          | fēm.           | neutr.         |
| [1] nōm. | <i>hic</i>    | <i>haec</i>   | <i>hoc</i>    | <i>hī</i>      | <i>hae</i>     | <i>haec</i>    |
| acc.     | <i>hunc</i>   | <i>hanc</i>   | <i>hoc</i>    | <i>hōs</i>     | <i>hās</i>     | <i>haec</i>    |
| gen.     | <i>huius</i>  | <i>huius</i>  | <i>huius</i>  | <i>hōrum</i>   | <i>hārum</i>   | <i>hōrum</i>   |
| dat.     | <i>huic</i>   | <i>huic</i>   | <i>huic</i>   | <i>his</i>     | <i>hīs</i>     | <i>hīs</i>     |
| abl.     | <i>hōc</i>    | <i>hāc</i>    | <i>hōc</i>    | <i>hīs</i>     | <i>hīs</i>     | <i>hīs</i>     |
| [2] nōm. | <i>illē</i>   | <i>illā</i>   | <i>illud</i>  | <i>illī</i>    | <i>illae</i>   | <i>illa</i>    |
| acc.     | <i>illūm</i>  | <i>illām</i>  | <i>illud</i>  | <i>illōs</i>   | <i>illās</i>   | <i>illa</i>    |
| gen.     | <i>illīus</i> | <i>illīus</i> | <i>illīus</i> | <i>illōrum</i> | <i>illārum</i> | <i>illōrum</i> |
| dat.     | <i>illī</i>   | <i>illī</i>   | <i>illī</i>   | <i>illīs</i>   | <i>illīs</i>   | <i>illīs</i>   |
| abl.     | <i>illō</i>   | <i>illā</i>   | <i>illō</i>   | <i>illīs</i>   | <i>illīs</i>   | <i>illīs</i>   |

[3] *istē -a -ud* dēclīnātur ut *illē -a -ud*.[4] *ipsē -a -um* dēclīnātur ut *illē* praeter neutrum sing. *ipsūm*.[5] *is ea id*, dēmōnstrātīvum et persōnāle: vidē suprà![6] *ī-dem ea-dem idem* (< *is ea id* + *-dem*):

|                                | singulāris          |                |                | plūrālis        |                 |                 |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                                | masc.               | fēm.           | neutr.         | masc.           | fēm.            | neutr.          |
| <i>īdem</i> < <i>is-dem</i>    | nōm. <i>īdem</i>    | <i>eadem</i>   | <i>idem</i>    | <i>īdem</i>     | <i>eadem</i>    | <i>eadem</i>    |
| <i>-ē-dem</i> < <i>-mī-dem</i> | acc. <i>eundem</i>  | <i>eandem</i>  | <i>idem</i>    | <i>eōsdem</i>   | <i>eāsdem</i>   | <i>eudem</i>    |
| <i>eīdem</i> < <i>īdem</i>     | gen. <i>eiusdem</i> | <i>eiusdem</i> | <i>eiusdem</i> | <i>eōrundem</i> | <i>eārundem</i> | <i>eōrundem</i> |
|                                | dat. <i>eīdem</i>   | <i>eīdem</i>   | <i>eīdem</i>   | <i>īsdem</i>    | <i>īsdem</i>    | <i>īsdem</i>    |
| <i>eīsdem</i> = <i>īsdem</i>   | abl. <i>eōdem</i>   | <i>eādem</i>   | <i>eōdem</i>   | <i>īsdem</i>    | <i>īsdem</i>    | <i>īsdem</i>    |

## 16 Prōnōmina interrogātīva

[1] *quis quae quid* (subst.); *quī/quīs... quae... quod... (adi.)*.

|      | singulāris      |              |                  | plūrālis      |               |               |
|------|-----------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|      | masc.           | fēm.         | neutr.           | masc.         | fēm.          | neutr.        |
| nōm. | <i>quis/quī</i> | <i>quae</i>  | <i>quid/quod</i> | <i>quī</i>    | <i>quae</i>   | <i>quae</i>   |
| acc. | <i>quem</i>     | <i>quam</i>  | <i>quid/quod</i> | <i>quōs</i>   | <i>quās</i>   | <i>quae</i>   |
| gen. | <i>cuius</i>    | <i>cuius</i> | <i>cuius</i>     | <i>quōrum</i> | <i>quārum</i> | <i>quōrum</i> |
| dat. | <i>cui</i>      | <i>cui</i>   | <i>cui</i>       | <i>quibus</i> | <i>quibus</i> | <i>quibus</i> |
| abl. | <i>quō</i>      | <i>quā</i>   | <i>quō</i>       | <i>quibus</i> | <i>quibus</i> | <i>quibus</i> |

*quid* subst.  
*quī, quod* adi.  
*quis, quae* subst. et adi.

[2] *uter utrūq; utrum*, gen. *utrūq; utrum*, dat. *utrūq; utrum* (ut sōllus praeter *uter*).

## Prōnōmen relātīvum

[1] *quī quae quod*

|      | singulāris   |              |              | plūrālis      |               |               |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|      | masc.        | fēm.         | neutr.       | masc.         | fēm.          | neutr.        |
| nōm. | <i>quī</i>   | <i>quae</i>  | <i>quod</i>  | <i>quī</i>    | <i>quae</i>   | <i>quae</i>   |
| acc. | <i>quem</i>  | <i>quam</i>  | <i>quod</i>  | <i>quōs</i>   | <i>quās</i>   | <i>quae</i>   |
| gen. | <i>cuius</i> | <i>cuius</i> | <i>cuius</i> | <i>quōrum</i> | <i>quārum</i> | <i>quōrum</i> |
| dat. | <i>cui</i>   | <i>cui</i>   | <i>cui</i>   | <i>quibus</i> | <i>quibus</i> | <i>quibus</i> |
| abl. | <i>quō</i>   | <i>quā</i>   | <i>quō</i>   | <i>quibus</i> | <i>quibus</i> | <i>quibus</i> |

[2] *quī- quae- quod- cumque* (indēfinitum relātīvum) = *quis-quis quid- quid/ quic- quid* (subst. indēcl.).

## 17 Prōnōmina indēfīnīta

[1] *nēmō*, acc. *nēmīnem*, dat. *nēmīnī*.*nēmō* < *ne-* + *homō*[2] *nihil*, neutrum indēclīnābile.*nīl* = *nihil*[3] *ullus -a -um* et *nūllus -a -um* dēclīnāntur ut *sōllus*.[4] *neuter -trūq; utrum* et *uter-que utrūq; utrum-que* dēclīnāntur ut *uter*: gen. *neutrūq; utrum-que*.*neuter* < *ne-* + *uter*[5] *alter -erūq; utrum*, gen. *-erūq; utrum*, dat. *-erūq; utrum*.[6] *alius -a -ud*, dat. *aliūq; utrum* (gen. *alterūq; utrum*).Ut *quis/quī* dēclīnāntur haec:[7] *ali-quis/-quī -quā -quid/-quod* et (*sī, nīsi, nē, num*) *quis/quī quā quid/quod*.n. pl. (*ali-*)*quā*[8] *quis-quā quid-quā/quic-quā*.[9] *quī-dam quae-dam quid-dam/quod-dam*, acc. sing. m. *quē-dam*, f. *quā-dam*, gen. plūr. m./n. *quōrum-dam*, f. *quārum-dam*.*-n-dam* < *-m-dam*[10] *quis-que quae-que quid-que/quod-que*.[11] *quī- quae- quid-/quod-vīs* = *quī- quae- quid-/quod-libet*.

## VERBA

## Genus et modus

1

genera: āct.  
pass.

**Genera** verbōrum sunt duo: **āctīvum**, ut *amat*, **passīvum**, ut *amātur*. Verba quibus deest genus āctīvum (praeter participia et gerundium), ut *cōnārī*, *loquī*, *dēpōnentia* dicuntur.

modi: inf. ind.  
imp. coni.

**Modi** verbōrum sunt quattuor: **infīnītīvus**, ut *amāre*, **imperātīvus**, ut *amā*, **indicātīvus**, ut *amat*, **coniūnctīvus**, ut *amet*.

tempora: praes.  
imperf.  
fut.  
perf.  
plūsqu.  
fut. perf.

## Tempus, numerus, persōna

**Tempora** verbī sunt sex: **praesēns**, ut *amat*, **futūrum**, ut *amābit*, **praeteritum imperfectum**, ut *amābat*, **praeteritum perfectum**, ut *amāvit*, **praeteritum plūsquamperfectum**, ut *amāverat*, **futūrum perfectum**, ut *amāverit*.

numeri: sing.  
plūr.

**Numeri** verbōrum sunt duo: **singulāris**, ut *amat*, **plūrālis**, ut *amant*.

persōnae: 1  
2  
3

**Persōnae** verbōrum sunt trēs: **prīma**, ut *amō*, **secunda**, ut *amās*, **tertia**, ut *amat*. Verba quibus dēsunt persōnae (praeter tertiam singulāris), ut *licēre*, *puḍēre*, **impersōnālia** dicuntur.

## Coniugātiōnēs

**Coniugātiōnēs** verbōrum sunt quattuor:

coniugātiōnēs:

[1] -āre/-ārī  
[2] -ēre/-ērī  
[3] -ere/-ī  
[4] -īre/-īrī

[1] Coniugātiō **prīma**: inf. -āre, -ārī ut *amāre*, *cōnārī*.

[2] Coniugātiō **secunda**: inf. -ēre, -ērī ut *monēre*, *verērī*.

[3] Coniugātiō **tertia**: inf. -ere, -ī ut *legere*, *ūfī*.

[4] Coniugātiō **quārta**: inf. -īre, -īrī ut *audīre*, *parīrī*.

## Themata

**Themata** verbōrum sunt tria:

themata:  
thema praesentis [-]  
thema perfecti [-]  
thema supīni [-]

[1] Thema **praesentis**, ut *amā-*, *monē-*, *leg-*, *audī-*.

[2] Thema **perfecti**, ut *amāv-*, *monu-*, *lēg-*, *audīv-*.

[3] Thema **supīni**, ut *amāt-*, *monit-*, *lēct-*, *audīt-*.

## Terminātiōnēs persōnālēs

post cōnsonantem

-ō -īmus -or -īmur  
-is -ītis -eris -īmini  
-it -unt -ītur -untur

|         | Āctīvum    | Passīvum    |
|---------|------------|-------------|
|         | sing.      | plūr.       |
| pers. 1 | -m/-ō -mus | -r/-or -mur |
| pers. 2 | -s -tis    | -ris -mini  |
| pers. 3 | -t -nt     | -tur -ntur  |

[2] Terminātiōnēs perfecti indicātīvi āctīvi:

|         | sing.             | plūr. |
|---------|-------------------|-------|
| pers. 1 | -ī -imus          |       |
| pers. 2 | -istī -istis      |       |
| pers. 3 | -it -ērunt (-ēre) |       |



## 19 Coniugātiō verbōrum

[A] **Āctivum****Infinitīvus**

praesēns

[1] *amā|re* [2] *monē|re* [3] *leg|ere* [4] *audī|re*

perfectum

*amāv|isse* *monu|isse* *lēg|isse* *audīv|isse*

futūrum

*amā|ūr|um esse* *monit|ūr|um esse* *lēct|ūr|um esse* *audī|ūr|um esse***Indicātīvus**

praesēns

sing. 1 *am|ō* *monē|ō* *leg|ō* *audī|ō* [1, 2, 4] [3]  
-ō -ō2 *amā|s* *monē|s* *leg|is* *audī|s* -s -is3 *amā|t* *monē|t* *leg|it* *audī|t* -t -itplūr. 1 *amā|mus* *monē|mus* *leg|imus* *audī|mus* -mus -imus2 *amā|tis* *monē|tis* *leg|itis* *audī|tis* -tis -itis3 *amā|nt* *monē|nt* *leg|unt* *audī|unt* -(u)nt -unt

imperfectum

sing. 1 *amā|ba|m* *monē|ba|m* *leg|ēba|m* *audī|ēba|m* [1, 2] [3, 4]  
-ba|m -ēba|m2 *amā|bā|s* *monē|bā|s* *leg|ēbā|s* *audī|ēbā|s* -bā|s -ēbā|s3 *amā|ba|t* *monē|ba|t* *leg|ēba|t* *audī|ēba|t* -ba|t -ēba|tplūr. 1 *amā|bā|mus* *monē|bā|mus* *leg|ēbā|mus* *audī|ēbā|mus* -bā|mus -ēbā|mus2 *amā|bā|tis* *monē|bā|tis* *leg|ēbā|tis* *audī|ēbā|tis* -bā|tis -ēbā|tis3 *amā|ba|nt* *monē|ba|nt* *leg|ēba|nt* *audī|ēba|nt* -ba|nt -ēba|nt

futūrum

sing. 1 *amā|b|ō* *monē|b|ō* *leg|a|m* *audī|a|m* [1, 2] [3, 4]  
-b|ō -a|m2 *amā|b|is* *monē|b|is* *leg|ē|s* *audī|ē|s* -b|is -ē|s3 *amā|b|it* *monē|b|it* *leg|ē|t* *audī|ē|t* -b|it -ē|tplūr. 1 *amā|b|imus* *monē|b|imus* *leg|ē|m|us* *audī|ē|m|us* -b|imus -ē|m|us2 *amā|b|itis* *monē|b|itis* *leg|ē|tis* *audī|ē|tis* -b|itis -ē|tis3 *amā|b|unt* *monē|b|unt* *leg|ē|nt* *audī|ē|nt* -b|unt -ē|nt

perfectum

sing. 1 *amāv|i* *monu|i* *lēg|i* *audīv|i* -i2 *amāv|istī* *monu|istī* *lēg|istī* *audīv|istī* -istī3 *amāv|it* *monu|it* *lēg|it* *audīv|it* -itplūr. 1 *amāv|imus* *monu|imus* *lēg|imus* *audīv|imus* -imus2 *amāv|istis* *monu|istis* *lēg|istis* *audīv|istis* -istis3 *amāv|ērunt* *monu|ērunt* *lēg|ērunt* *audīv|ērunt* -ērunt

plūsquamperfectum

sing. 1 *amāv|era|m* *monu|era|m* *lēg|era|m* *audīv|era|m* -era|m2 *amāv|erā|s* *monu|erā|s* *lēg|erā|s* *audīv|erā|s* -erā|s3 *amāv|era|t* *monu|era|t* *lēg|era|t* *audīv|era|t* -era|tplūr. 1 *amāv|erā|mus* *monu|erā|mus* *lēg|erā|mus* *audīv|erā|mus* -erā|mus2 *amāv|erā|tis* *monu|erā|tis* *lēg|erā|tis* *audīv|erā|tis* -erā|tis3 *amāv|era|nt* *monu|era|nt* *lēg|era|nt* *audīv|era|nt* -era|nt

futūrum perfectum

sing. 1 *amāv|er|ō* *monu|er|ō* *lēg|er|ō* *audīv|er|ō* -er|ō2 *amāv|er|is* *monu|er|is* *lēg|er|is* *audīv|er|is* -er|is3 *amāv|er|it* *monu|er|it* *lēg|er|it* *audīv|er|it* -er|itplūr. 1 *amāv|er|imus* *monu|er|imus* *lēg|er|imus* *audīv|er|imus* -er|imus2 *amāv|er|itis* *monu|er|itis* *lēg|er|itis* *audīv|er|itis* -er|itis3 *amāv|er|int* *monu|er|int* *lēg|er|int* *audīv|er|int* -er|int

| [1]              | [2, 3, 4]      |
|------------------|----------------|
| (-)e  <i>m</i>   | -a  <i>m</i>   |
| (-)ē  <i>s</i>   | -ā  <i>s</i>   |
| (-)e  <i>t</i>   | -a  <i>t</i>   |
| (-)ē  <i>mus</i> | -ā  <i>mus</i> |
| (-)ē  <i>tis</i> | -ā  <i>tis</i> |
| (-)e  <i>nt</i>  | -a  <i>nt</i>  |

| [1, 2, 4]       | [3]              |
|-----------------|------------------|
| -re  <i>m</i>   | -ere  <i>m</i>   |
| -rē  <i>s</i>   | -erē  <i>s</i>   |
| -re  <i>t</i>   | -ere  <i>t</i>   |
| -rē  <i>mus</i> | -erē  <i>mus</i> |
| -rē  <i>tis</i> | -erē  <i>tis</i> |
| -re  <i>nt</i>  | -ere  <i>nt</i>  |

|                  |
|------------------|
| -eri  <i>m</i>   |
| -erī  <i>s</i>   |
| -eri  <i>t</i>   |
| -erī  <i>mus</i> |
| -erī  <i>tis</i> |
| -eri  <i>nt</i>  |

|                   |
|-------------------|
| -isse  <i>m</i>   |
| -issē  <i>s</i>   |
| -isse  <i>t</i>   |
| -issē  <i>mus</i> |
| -issē  <i>tis</i> |
| -isse  <i>nt</i>  |

| [1, 2, 4] | [3]  |
|-----------|------|
| -         | -e   |
| -te       | -ite |

|       |        |
|-------|--------|
| -tō   | -itō   |
| -tōte | -itōte |

| [1, 2]                | [3, 4]         |
|-----------------------|----------------|
| -ns                   | -ēns           |
| -nī  <i>s</i>         | -enī  <i>s</i> |
| -nī  <i>us</i> -a -um |                |

|     |
|-----|
| -um |
| -ū  |

| [1, 2]         | [3, 4]          |
|----------------|-----------------|
| -ndū  <i>m</i> | -endū  <i>m</i> |
| -ndī           | -endī           |
| -ndō           | -endō           |

**Coniunctivus****praesēns**

|         |                  |                    |                   |                    |
|---------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| sing. 1 | am ē  <i>m</i>   | monē a  <i>m</i>   | leg a  <i>m</i>   | audī a  <i>m</i>   |
| 2       | am ē  <i>s</i>   | monē ā  <i>s</i>   | leg ā  <i>s</i>   | audī ā  <i>s</i>   |
| 3       | am ē  <i>t</i>   | monē a  <i>t</i>   | leg a  <i>t</i>   | audī a  <i>t</i>   |
| plūr. 1 | am ē  <i>mus</i> | monē ā  <i>mus</i> | leg ā  <i>mus</i> | audī ā  <i>mus</i> |
| 2       | am ē  <i>tis</i> | monē ā  <i>tis</i> | leg ā  <i>tis</i> | audī ā  <i>tis</i> |
| 3       | am ē  <i>nt</i>  | monē a  <i>nt</i>  | leg a  <i>nt</i>  | audī a  <i>nt</i>  |

**imperfectum**

|         |                    |                     |                     |                     |
|---------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| sing. 1 | amā re  <i>m</i>   | monē re  <i>m</i>   | leg ere  <i>m</i>   | audī re  <i>m</i>   |
| 2       | amā rē  <i>s</i>   | monē rē  <i>s</i>   | leg erē  <i>s</i>   | audī rē  <i>s</i>   |
| 3       | amā re  <i>t</i>   | monē re  <i>t</i>   | leg ere  <i>t</i>   | audī re  <i>t</i>   |
| plūr. 1 | amā rē  <i>mus</i> | monē rē  <i>mus</i> | leg erē  <i>mus</i> | audī rē  <i>mus</i> |
| 2       | amā rē  <i>tis</i> | monē rē  <i>tis</i> | leg erē  <i>tis</i> | audī rē  <i>tis</i> |
| 3       | amā re  <i>nt</i>  | monē re  <i>nt</i>  | leg ere  <i>nt</i>  | audī re  <i>nt</i>  |

**perfectum**

|         |                      |                      |                     |                       |
|---------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| sing. 1 | amāv erī  <i>m</i>   | monu erī  <i>m</i>   | lēg erī  <i>m</i>   | audīv erī  <i>m</i>   |
| 2       | amāv erī  <i>s</i>   | monu erī  <i>s</i>   | lēg erī  <i>s</i>   | audīv erī  <i>s</i>   |
| 3       | amāv erī  <i>t</i>   | monu erī  <i>t</i>   | lēg erī  <i>t</i>   | audīv erī  <i>t</i>   |
| plūr. 1 | amāv erī  <i>mus</i> | monu erī  <i>mus</i> | lēg erī  <i>mus</i> | audīv erī  <i>mus</i> |
| 2       | amāv erī  <i>tis</i> | monu erī  <i>tis</i> | lēg erī  <i>tis</i> | audīv erī  <i>tis</i> |
| 3       | amāv erī  <i>nt</i>  | monu erī  <i>nt</i>  | lēg erī  <i>nt</i>  | audīv erī  <i>nt</i>  |

**plūsquamperfectum**

|         |                       |                       |                      |                        |
|---------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|
| sing. 1 | amāv isse  <i>m</i>   | monu isse  <i>m</i>   | lēg isse  <i>m</i>   | audīv isse  <i>m</i>   |
| 2       | amāv issē  <i>s</i>   | monu issē  <i>s</i>   | lēg issē  <i>s</i>   | audīv issē  <i>s</i>   |
| 3       | amāv isse  <i>t</i>   | monu isse  <i>t</i>   | lēg isse  <i>t</i>   | audīv isse  <i>t</i>   |
| plūr. 1 | amāv isse  <i>mus</i> | monu issē  <i>mus</i> | lēg issē  <i>mus</i> | audīv issē  <i>mus</i> |
| 2       | amāv issē  <i>tis</i> | monu issē  <i>tis</i> | lēg issē  <i>tis</i> | audīv issē  <i>tis</i> |
| 3       | amāv isse  <i>nt</i>  | monu isse  <i>nt</i>  | lēg isse  <i>nt</i>  | audīv isse  <i>nt</i>  |

**Imperatīvus****praesēns**

|       |        |         |         |         |
|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| sing. | amā    | monē    | leg e   | audī    |
| plūr. | amā te | monē te | leg ite | audī te |

**futūrum**

|       |          |           |           |           |
|-------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| sing. | amā tō   | monē tō   | leg itō   | audī tō   |
| plūr. | amā tōte | monē tōte | leg itōte | audī tōte |

**Participia****praesēns**

|                       |                        |                        |                         |
|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| amā ns -ant  <i>s</i> | monē ns -ent  <i>s</i> | leg ēns -ent  <i>s</i> | audī ēns -ent  <i>s</i> |
|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|

**futūrum**

|                           |                           |                          |                           |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| amā tū  <i>rus</i> -a -um | monitū  <i>rus</i> -a -um | lēctū  <i>rus</i> -a -um | audītū  <i>rus</i> -a -um |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|

**Supīna**

|    |                 |                  |                 |                  |
|----|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| I  | amātū  <i>m</i> | monitū  <i>m</i> | lēctū  <i>m</i> | audītū  <i>m</i> |
| II | amātū           | monitū           | lēctū           | audītū           |

**Gerundium**

|      |                   |                    |                    |                     |
|------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| acc. | amā ndū  <i>m</i> | monē ndū  <i>m</i> | leg endū  <i>m</i> | audī endū  <i>m</i> |
| gen. | amā ndī           | monē ndī           | leg endī           | audī endī           |
| abl. | amā ndō           | monē ndō           | leg endō           | audī endō           |

**[B] Passivum****Infinitivus****praesens**[1] *amā|ri*[2] *monē|ri*[3] *leg|ī*[4] *audī|ri*

[1, 2, 4]

[3]

-ri

-ī

**perfectum***amā|tum**monit|um**lēct|um**audīt|um*

esse

esse

esse

esse

=us -a -um esse

**futūrum***amā|tum iri**monit|um iri**lēct|um iri**audīt|um iri*

=um iri

**Indicativus****praesens**

sing. 1

*am|or**monē|or**leg|or**audī|or*

[1, 2, 4]

[3]

-or

-or

2

*amā|ris**monē|ris**leg|eris**audī|ris*

-ris

-eris

3

*amā|tur**monē|tur**leg|itur**audī|tur*

-tur

-itur

plūr. 1

*amā|mur**monē|mur**leg|imur**audī|mur*

-mur

-imur

2

*amā|mini**monē|mini**leg|imini**audī|mini*

-mini

-imini

3

*amā|ntur**monē|ntur**leg|untur**audī|untur*

-(u)ntur

-untur

**imperfectum**

sing. 1

*amā|ba|r**monē|ba|r**leg|ēba|r**audī|ēba|r*

[1, 2]

[3, 4]

-ba|r

-ēba|r

2

*amā|bā|ris**monē|bā|ris**leg|ēbā|ris**audī|ēbā|ris*

-bā|ris

-ēbā|ris

3

*amā|bā|tur**monē|bā|tur**leg|ēbā|tur**audī|ēbā|tur*

-bā|tur

-ēbā|tur

plūr. 1

*amā|bā|mur**monē|bā|mur**leg|ēbā|mur**audī|ēbā|mur*

-bā|mur

-ēbā|mur

2

*amā|bā|mini**monē|bā|mini**leg|ēbā|mini**audī|ēbā|mini*

-bā|mini

-ēbā|mini

3

*amā|bā|ntur**monē|bā|ntur**leg|ēbā|ntur**audī|ēbā|ntur*

-bā|ntur

-ēbā|ntur

**futūrum**

sing. 1

*amā|b|or**monē|b|or**leg|a|r**audī|a|r*

[1, 2]

[3, 4]

-b|or

-a|r

2

*amā|b|eris**monē|b|eris**leg|ē|r**audī|ē|r*

-b|eris

-ē|r

3

*amā|b|itur**monē|b|itur**leg|ē|tur**audī|ē|tur*

-b|itur

-ē|tur

plūr. 1

*amā|b|imur**monē|b|imur**leg|ē|mur**audī|ē|mur*

-b|imur

-ē|mur

2

*amā|b|imini**monē|b|imini**leg|ē|mini**audī|ē|mini*

-b|imini

-ē|mini

3

*amā|b|untur**monē|b|untur**leg|ē|ntur**audī|ē|ntur*

-b|untur

-ē|ntur

**perfectum**

sing.

*amā|tus**monit|us**lēct|us**audīt|us*

=us -a (-um)

1

*sum**sum**sum**sum**sum*

2

*es**es**es**es**es*

3

*est**est**est**est**est*

plūr.

*amā|tī**monit|ī**lēct|ī**audīt|ī*

=ī -ae (-a)

1

*sumus**sumus**sumus**sumus**sumus*

2

*estis**estis**estis**estis**estis*

3

*sunt**sunt**sunt**sunt**sunt***plūsquamperfectum**

sing.

*amā|tus**monit|us**lēct|us**audīt|us*

=us -a (-um)

1

*eram**eram**eram**eram**eram*

2

*erās**erās**erās**erās**erās*

3

*erat**erat**erat**erat**erat*

plūr.

*amā|tī**monit|ī**lēct|ī**audīt|ī*

=ī -ae (-a)

1

*erāmus**erāmus**erāmus**erāmus**erāmus*

2

*erātis**erātis**erātis**erātis**erātis*

3

*erant**erant**erant**erant**erant*

=us -a (-um)

erō

eris

erit

=ī -ae (-a)

erimus

eritis

erunt

[1] [2, 3, 4]

(-)elr -alr

(-)ēris -āris

(-)ētur -ātur

(-)ēmur -āmur

(-)ēminī -āminī

(-)entur -antur

[1, 2, 4] [3]

-relr -erelr

-rēris -erēris

-rētur -erētur

-rēmur -erēmur

-rēminī -erēminī

-rentur -erentur

=us -a (-um)

sim

sis

sit

=ī -ae (-a)

simus

sitis

sint

=us -a (-um)

essem

essēs

esset

=ī -ae (-a)

essēmus

essētis

essent

=us -a -um

[1, 2] [3, 4]

-ndus -a -endus -a

-um -um

## futūrum perfectum

sing. amātus

1 erō

2 eris

3 erit

plūr. amātī

1 erimus

2 eritis

3 erunt

monitus

erō

eris

erit

monitī

erimus

eritis

erunt

lēctus

erō

eris

erit

lēctī

erimus

eritis

erunt

auditus

erō

eris

erit

audītī

erimus

eritis

erunt

## Coniūctīvus

praesēns

sing. 1 am|e|r

2 am|ē|ris

3 am|ē|tur

plūr. 1 am|ē|mur

2 am|ē|minī

3 am|ē|ntur

mone|ā|r

mone|ā|ris

mone|ā|tur

mone|ā|mur

mone|ā|minī

mone|ā|ntur

leg|ā|r

leg|ā|ris

leg|ā|tur

leg|ā|mur

leg|ā|minī

leg|ā|ntur

audi|ā|r

audi|ā|ris

audi|ā|tur

audi|ā|mur

audi|ā|minī

audi|ā|ntur

imperfectum

sing. 1 amā|re|r

2 amā|rē|ris

3 amā|rē|tur

plūr. 1 amā|rē|mur

2 amā|rē|minī

3 amā|rē|ntur

monē|re|r

monē|rē|ris

monē|rē|tur

monē|rē|mur

monē|rē|minī

monē|rē|ntur

leg|ere|r

leg|rē|ris

leg|rē|tur

leg|rē|mur

leg|rē|minī

leg|rē|ntur

audi|rē|r

audi|rē|ris

audi|rē|tur

audi|rē|mur

audi|rē|minī

audi|rē|ntur

perfectum

sing. amātus

1 sim

2 sis

3 sit

plūr. amātī

1 simus

2 sitis

3 sint

monitus

sim

sis

sit

monitī

simus

sitis

sint

lēctus

sim

sis

sit

lēctī

simus

sitis

sint

auditus

sim

sis

sit

audītī

simus

sitis

sint

plūsquamperfectum

sing. amātus

1 essem

2 essēs

3 esset

plūr. amātī

1 essēmus

2 essētis

3 essent

monitus

essem

essēs

esset

monitī

essēmus

essētis

essent

lēctus

essem

essēs

esset

lēctī

essēmus

essētis

essent

auditus

essem

essēs

esset

audītī

essēmus

essētis

essent

## Participium

perfectum

amātus

-a -um

monitus

-a -um

lēctus

-a -um

auditus

-a -um

Gerundivum

ama|ndus

-a -um

mone|ndus

-a -um

leg|endus

-a -um

audi|endus

-a -um

## 20 Verba dēpōnentia

## Infinitivus

|        |                  |                 |               |                  |
|--------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|------------------|
| praes. | cōnā rī          | verē rī         | ū ī           | partī rī         |
| perf.  | cōnā tūm esse    | veritūm esse    | ūs ūm esse    | partitūm esse    |
| fut.   | cōnā tūr ūm esse | veritūr ūm esse | ūs ūr ūm esse | partitūr ūm esse |

|                    |     |
|--------------------|-----|
| [1, 2, 4]          | [3] |
| -rī                | -ī  |
| -us -a -um esse    |     |
| -ūr us -a -um esse |     |

## Indicativus

|            |               |                |            |                 |
|------------|---------------|----------------|------------|-----------------|
| praes.     | cōnā tur      | verē tur       | ū tur      | partī tur       |
| imperf.    | cōnā bā tur   | verē bā tur    | ū ēbā tur  | parti ēbā tur   |
| fut.       | cōnā b itur   | verē b itur    | ū ē tur    | parti ē tur     |
| perf.      | cōnā tus est  | veritū us est  | ūs us est  | partitū us est  |
| plūsqu.    | cōnā tus erat | veritū us erat | ūs us erat | partitū us erat |
| fut. perf. | cōnā tus erit | veritū us erit | ūs us erit | partitū us erit |

|                 |  |
|-----------------|--|
| -(i) tur        |  |
| -(ē)bā tur      |  |
| -b itur -ē tur  |  |
| -us -a -um est  |  |
| -us -a -um erat |  |
| -us -a -um erit |  |

## Coniunctivus

|         |                |                 |             |                  |
|---------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|------------------|
| praes.  | cōnā ē tur     | verē ā tur      | ū ā tur     | parti ā tur      |
| imperf. | cōnā rē tur    | verē rē tur     | ū rē tur    | parti rē tur     |
| perf.   | cōnā tus sit   | veritū us sit   | ūs us sit   | partitū us sit   |
| plūsqu. | cōnā tus esset | veritū us esset | ūs us esset | partitū us esset |

|                  |  |
|------------------|--|
| (-) ē tur -ā tur |  |
| -(ē)rē tur       |  |
| -us -a -um sit   |  |
| -us -a -um esset |  |

## Imperativus

|       |           |           |        |            |
|-------|-----------|-----------|--------|------------|
| sing. | cōnā re   | verē re   | ū ere  | parti re   |
| plūr. | cōnā mini | verē mini | ū mini | parti mini |

|           |        |
|-----------|--------|
| [1, 2, 4] | [3]    |
| -re       | -ere   |
| -mini     | -imini |

## Participia

|        |            |              |          |               |
|--------|------------|--------------|----------|---------------|
| praes. | cōnā ns    | verē ns      | ū ēns    | parti ēns     |
| perf.  | cōnā tus   | veritū us    | ūs us    | partitū us    |
| fut.   | cōnā tū us | veritū tū us | ūs tū us | partitū tū us |

|               |        |
|---------------|--------|
| [1, 2]        | [3, 4] |
| -ns           | -ēns   |
| -us -a -um    |        |
| -tū us -a -um |        |

|        |             |              |          |               |
|--------|-------------|--------------|----------|---------------|
| Supīna | cōnā tūm -ū | veritū um -ū | ūs um -ū | partitū um -ū |
|--------|-------------|--------------|----------|---------------|

|        |  |
|--------|--|
| -um -ū |  |
|--------|--|

## Gerundium

|           |           |         |             |
|-----------|-----------|---------|-------------|
| cōnā ndūm | verē ndūm | ū endūm | parti endūm |
|-----------|-----------|---------|-------------|

|        |        |
|--------|--------|
| [1, 2] | [3, 4] |
| -ndūm  | -endūm |

## Gerundivum

|             |             |           |               |
|-------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|
| cōnā ndū us | verē ndū us | ū endū us | parti endū us |
|-------------|-------------|-----------|---------------|

|            |             |
|------------|-------------|
| -ndū us -a | -endū us -a |
| -um        | -um         |

## 21 Coniugātiō tertia: thema praesentis -i

Exempla: *capere, pati* (thema praesentis: *capi-*, *pati-*).

| Infinitivus | act.    | pass. | dēp. |
|-------------|---------|-------|------|
| praesēns    | capē re | capī  | pati |

|                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
| i > e ante r       |  |
| capē re < *capī re |  |
| capī < *capē ī     |  |
| pati < *pati ī     |  |

## Indicativus

## praesēns

|         |          |            |            |
|---------|----------|------------|------------|
| sing. 1 | capī ō   | capī or    | pati or    |
| 2       | capī s   | capē ris   | pate ris   |
| 3       | capī t   | capī tur   | pati tur   |
| plūr. 1 | capī mus | capī mur   | pati mur   |
| 2       | capī tis | capī mini  | pati mini  |
| 3       | capī unt | capī untur | pati untur |

|                      |  |
|----------------------|--|
| capē ris < *capī ris |  |
| pate ris < *pati ris |  |

## imperfectum

|         |              |               |               |
|---------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| sing. 1 | capī ēba m   | capī ēba r    | pati ēba r    |
| 2       | capī ēbā s   | capī ēbā ris  | pati ēbā ris  |
| 3       | capī ēba t   | capī ēbā tur  | pati ēbā tur  |
| plūr. 1 | capī ēbā mus | capī ēbā mur  | pati ēbā mur  |
| 2       | capī ēbā tis | capī ēbā mini | pati ēbā mini |
| 3       | capī ēba nt  | capī ēba ntur | pati ēba ntur |

## futūrum

|         |                   |                    |                   |
|---------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| sing. 1 | <i>capi a m</i>   | <i>capi a r</i>    | <i>pai a r</i>    |
| 2       | <i>capi ā s</i>   | <i>capi ā ris</i>  | <i>pai ā ris</i>  |
| 3       | <i>capi e t</i>   | <i>capi ē tur</i>  | <i>pai ē tur</i>  |
| plūr. 1 | <i>capi ē mus</i> | <i>capi ē mur</i>  | <i>pai ē mur</i>  |
| 2       | <i>capi ē tis</i> | <i>capi ē mini</i> | <i>pai ē mini</i> |
| 3       | <i>capi e nt</i>  | <i>capi ē ntur</i> | <i>pai ē ntur</i> |

## Coniunctivus

## praesēns

|         |                   |                    |                   |
|---------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| sing. 1 | <i>capi a m</i>   | <i>capi a r</i>    | <i>pai a r</i>    |
| 2       | <i>capi ā s</i>   | <i>capi ā ris</i>  | <i>pai ā ris</i>  |
| 3       | <i>capi a t</i>   | <i>capi ā tur</i>  | <i>pai ā tur</i>  |
| plūr. 1 | <i>capi ā mus</i> | <i>capi ā mur</i>  | <i>pai ā mur</i>  |
| 2       | <i>capi ā tis</i> | <i>capi ā mini</i> | <i>pai ā mini</i> |
| 3       | <i>capi a nt</i>  | <i>capi a ntur</i> | <i>pai a ntur</i> |

## imperfectum

*cape|rem* < \**capi|rem*

|         |                    |                     |                     |
|---------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| sing. 1 | <i>cape re m</i>   | <i>cape re r</i>    | <i>pate re r</i>    |
| 2       | <i>cape rē s</i>   | <i>cape rē ris</i>  | <i>pate rē ris</i>  |
| 3       | <i>cape re t</i>   | <i>cape rē tur</i>  | <i>pate rē tur</i>  |
| plūr. 1 | <i>cape rē mus</i> | <i>cape rē mur</i>  | <i>pate rē mur</i>  |
| 2       | <i>cape rē tis</i> | <i>cape rē mini</i> | <i>pate rē mini</i> |
| 3       | <i>cape re nt</i>  | <i>cape re ntur</i> | <i>pate re ntur</i> |

## Imperativus

*capē* < \**capi*

|       |                |                 |
|-------|----------------|-----------------|
| sing. | <i>capē</i>    | <i>pate re</i>  |
| plūr. | <i>capi te</i> | <i>pai mini</i> |

## Participium

|          |                         |                        |
|----------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| praesēns | <i>capi ēns -ent is</i> | <i>pai ēns -ent is</i> |
|----------|-------------------------|------------------------|

## Gerundium

|                    |                   |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| <i>capi end um</i> | <i>pai end um</i> |
|--------------------|-------------------|

## Gerundivum

|                    |                   |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| <i>capi end us</i> | <i>pai end us</i> |
|--------------------|-------------------|

## Verba anōmala I: thema praesentis

22

*er-* ante vōcālem1. Infinitivus *esse* (thema *es-*, *er-*, *s-*).

item:

*ah- ad- de- in- inter-  
prae- prōd- super-esse**prōd-est prō-sunt**prōd-e... prō-s...**de-est dē-sunt**in-est in-sunt*

## Indicativus

| praes.        | imperf.         | fut.           |
|---------------|-----------------|----------------|
| <i>s um</i>   | <i>er a m</i>   | <i>er ō</i>    |
| <i>es</i>     | <i>er ā s</i>   | <i>er is</i>   |
| <i>est</i>    | <i>er a t</i>   | <i>er it</i>   |
| <i>s umus</i> | <i>er ā mus</i> | <i>er imus</i> |
| <i>estis</i>  | <i>er ā tis</i> | <i>er itis</i> |
| <i>s unt</i>  | <i>er a nt</i>  | <i>er unt</i>  |

## Coniunctivus

| praes.        | imperf.          |
|---------------|------------------|
| <i>s im</i>   | <i>es se m</i>   |
| <i>s is</i>   | <i>es sēs</i>    |
| <i>s it</i>   | <i>es set</i>    |
| <i>s imus</i> | <i>es sē mus</i> |
| <i>s itis</i> | <i>es sēt is</i> |
| <i>s int</i>  | <i>es se nt</i>  |

## Imperativus

| praes.      | fut.           |
|-------------|----------------|
| <i>es</i>   | <i>es tō</i>   |
| <i>este</i> | <i>es tōte</i> |

2. Infinitivus *posse*.

## Indicativus

| praes.           | imperf.           | fut.              |
|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| <i>pos-sum</i>   | <i>pot-eram</i>   | <i>pot-erō</i>    |
| <i>pot-es</i>    | <i>pot-erās</i>   | <i>pot-eris</i>   |
| <i>pot-est</i>   | <i>pot-erat</i>   | <i>pot-erit</i>   |
| <i>pos-sumus</i> | <i>pot-erāmus</i> | <i>pot-erimus</i> |
| <i>pot-estis</i> | <i>pot-erātis</i> | <i>pot-eritis</i> |
| <i>pos-sunt</i>  | <i>pot-erant</i>  | <i>pot-erunt</i>  |

## Coniunctivus

| praes.           | imperf.         |
|------------------|-----------------|
| <i>pos-sim</i>   | <i>possem</i>   |
| <i>pos-sis</i>   | <i>possēs</i>   |
| <i>pos-sit</i>   | <i>posset</i>   |
| <i>pos-simus</i> | <i>possēmus</i> |
| <i>pos-sitis</i> | <i>possētis</i> |
| <i>pos-sint</i>  | <i>possent</i>  |

*pot-e...**pos-s...*

3. Infinitivus *velle, nolle, malle*.

## Indicativus

|         |                  |                   |                  |
|---------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| praes.  | <i>vol ō</i>     | <i>nō ō</i>       | <i>māl ō</i>     |
|         | <i>vis</i>       | <i>nōn vis</i>    | <i>māvis</i>     |
|         | <i>vult</i>      | <i>nōn vult</i>   | <i>māvult</i>    |
|         | <i>volūmus</i>   | <i>nō ūmus</i>    | <i>mālūmus</i>   |
|         | <i>vultis</i>    | <i>nōn vultis</i> | <i>māvultis</i>  |
|         | <i>volūnt</i>    | <i>nō ūnt</i>     | <i>mālūnt</i>    |
| imperf. | <i>vol ēba m</i> | <i>nō ēba m</i>   | <i>māl ēba m</i> |
|         | <i>vol ēbā s</i> | <i>nō ēbā s</i>   | <i>māl ēbā s</i> |
| fut.    | <i>vol a m</i>   | <i>nō a m</i>     | <i>māl a m</i>   |
|         | <i>vol ē s</i>   | <i>nō ē s</i>     | <i>māl ē s</i>   |

## Coniunctivus

|         |                  |                  |                  |
|---------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| praes.  | <i>vel i m</i>   | <i>nō i m</i>    | <i>māl i m</i>   |
|         | <i>vel i s</i>   | <i>nō i s</i>    | <i>māl i s</i>   |
|         | <i>vel i t</i>   | <i>nō i t</i>    | <i>māl i t</i>   |
|         | <i>vel i mus</i> | <i>nō i mus</i>  | <i>māl i mus</i> |
|         | <i>vel i tis</i> | <i>nō i tis</i>  | <i>māl i tis</i> |
|         | <i>vel i nt</i>  | <i>nō i nt</i>   | <i>māl i nt</i>  |
| imperf. | <i>velle m</i>   | <i>nōlle m</i>   | <i>malle m</i>   |
|         | <i>vellē s</i>   | <i>nōllē s</i>   | <i>mällē s</i>   |
|         | <i>velle t</i>   | <i>nōlle t</i>   | <i>mälle t</i>   |
|         | <i>vellē mus</i> | <i>nōllē mus</i> | <i>mällē mus</i> |
|         | <i>vellē tis</i> | <i>nōllē tis</i> | <i>mällē tis</i> |
|         | <i>velle nt</i>  | <i>nōlle nt</i>  | <i>mälle nt</i>  |

## Participium

|        |                |               |
|--------|----------------|---------------|
| praes. | <i>vol ēns</i> | <i>nō ēns</i> |
|--------|----------------|---------------|

## Imperativus

|       |                |
|-------|----------------|
| sing. | <i>nō i</i>    |
| plūr. | <i>nō i te</i> |

*nōlle* < *ne-* + *velle*  
*mälle* < *magis* + *velle*

*nō|i|tē* + *inf.*

4. Infinitivus *īre*.

## Indicativus

| praes.       | imperf.        | fut.           | praes.         | imperf.        | praes.               | fut.         |
|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|--------------|
| <i>e ō</i>   | <i>ība m</i>   | <i>īb ō</i>    | <i>e a m</i>   | <i>īre m</i>   | <i>ī</i>             | <i>ītō</i>   |
| <i>īs</i>    | <i>ībā s</i>   | <i>īb is</i>   | <i>e ā s</i>   | <i>īrē s</i>   | <i>īte</i>           | <i>ītōte</i> |
| <i>īt</i>    | <i>ība t</i>   | <i>īb it</i>   | <i>e a t</i>   | <i>īre t</i>   | Participium          |              |
| <i>īmus</i>  | <i>ībā mus</i> | <i>īb imus</i> | <i>e ā mus</i> | <i>īrē mus</i> | <i>īēns e unt is</i> |              |
| <i>ītis</i>  | <i>ībā tis</i> | <i>īb itis</i> | <i>e ā tis</i> | <i>īrē tis</i> | Gerundium            |              |
| <i>e unt</i> | <i>ība nt</i>  | <i>īb unt</i>  | <i>e a nt</i>  | <i>īre nt</i>  | <i>e undum</i>       |              |

pass. (impersōnāle)

*īrī*

*ītur ībā|tur īb|itur*

*e|ā|tur īrē|tur*

gerundivum:

*e|undum (est)*

5. Infinitivus *fīerī*.

## Indicativus

| praes.        | imperf.          | fut.            | praes.          | imperf.          |
|---------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| <i>fī ō</i>   | <i>fīēba m</i>   | <i>fī a m</i>   | <i>fī a m</i>   | <i>fīere m</i>   |
| <i>fī s</i>   | <i>fīēbā s</i>   | <i>fī ē s</i>   | <i>fī ā s</i>   | <i>fīerē s</i>   |
| <i>fī t</i>   | <i>fīēba t</i>   | <i>fī e t</i>   | <i>fī a t</i>   | <i>fīere t</i>   |
| <i>fī mus</i> | <i>fīēbā mus</i> | <i>fī ē mus</i> | <i>fī ā mus</i> | <i>fīerē mus</i> |
| <i>fī tis</i> | <i>fīēbā tis</i> | <i>fī ē tis</i> | <i>fī ā tis</i> | <i>fīerē tis</i> |
| <i>fī unt</i> | <i>fīēba nt</i>  | <i>fī e nt</i>  | <i>fī a nt</i>  | <i>fīere nt</i>  |

## Coniunctivus

| praes.          | imperf.          |
|-----------------|------------------|
| <i>fī a m</i>   | <i>fīere m</i>   |
| <i>fī ā s</i>   | <i>fīerē s</i>   |
| <i>fī a t</i>   | <i>fīere t</i>   |
| <i>fī ā mus</i> | <i>fīerē mus</i> |
| <i>fī ā tis</i> | <i>fīerē tis</i> |
| <i>fī a nt</i>  | <i>fīere nt</i>  |

6. Infinitivus: āct. *fer|re*, pass. *fer|ri*.

## Indicativus

|        | āct.            | pass.            |         | āct.             | pass.              |
|--------|-----------------|------------------|---------|------------------|--------------------|
| praes. | <i>fer ō</i>    | <i>fer or</i>    | imperf. | <i>fer ēba m</i> | <i>fer ēba r</i>   |
|        | <i>fer s</i>    | <i>fer ris</i>   |         | <i>fer ēbā s</i> | <i>fer ēbā ris</i> |
|        | <i>fer t</i>    | <i>fer tur</i>   |         |                  |                    |
|        | <i>fer imus</i> | <i>fer imur</i>  | fut.    | <i>fer a m</i>   | <i>fer a r</i>     |
|        | <i>fer tis</i>  | <i>fer imini</i> |         | <i>fer ē s</i>   | <i>fer ē ris</i>   |
|        | <i>fer unt</i>  | <i>fer untur</i> |         | <i>fer e t</i>   | <i>fer e tur</i>   |

## Coniunctivus

|        |                  |                   | imperf.           |                    |
|--------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| praes. | <i>fer a m</i>   | <i>fer a r</i>    | <i>fer re m</i>   | <i>fer re r</i>    |
|        | <i>fer ā s</i>   | <i>fer ā ris</i>  | <i>fer rē s</i>   | <i>fer rē ris</i>  |
|        | <i>fer a t</i>   | <i>fer ā tur</i>  | <i>fer re t</i>   | <i>fer rē tur</i>  |
|        | <i>fer ā mus</i> | <i>fer ā mur</i>  | <i>fer rē mus</i> | <i>fer rē mur</i>  |
|        | <i>fer ā tis</i> | <i>fer ā mini</i> | <i>fer rē tis</i> | <i>fer rē mini</i> |
|        | <i>fer a nt</i>  | <i>fer a ntur</i> | <i>fer rē nt</i>  | <i>fer rē ntur</i> |

## Imperativus

|                          | Participium    |
|--------------------------|----------------|
| praes. <i>fer fer te</i> | <i>fer ēns</i> |
| fut. <i>fer tō -tōte</i> |                |

## Gerundium

| Gerundivum       |
|------------------|
| <i>fer endūm</i> |
| <i>fer endūs</i> |

7. Infinitivus: āct. *ēs|se*, pass. *ed|ī*.

## Indicativus

|                | imperf.           | fut.            |                          | imperf.          |
|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|------------------|
| praes.         |                   |                 | praes.                   |                  |
| <i>ed ō</i>    | <i>ed ēba m</i>   | <i>ed a m</i>   | <i>ed ī m (-a m)</i>     | <i>ēs se m</i>   |
| <i>ēs</i>      | <i>ed ēbā s</i>   | <i>ed ē s</i>   | <i>ed ī s (-ā s)</i>     | <i>ēs se s</i>   |
| <i>ēs t</i>    | <i>ed ēba t</i>   | <i>ed e t</i>   | <i>ed ī t (-a t)</i>     | <i>ēs se t</i>   |
| <i>ed imus</i> | <i>ed ēbā mus</i> | <i>ed ē mus</i> | <i>ed ī mus (-ā mus)</i> | <i>ēs se mus</i> |
| <i>ēs tis</i>  | <i>ed ēbā tis</i> | <i>ed ē tis</i> | <i>ed ī tis (-ā tis)</i> | <i>ēs se tis</i> |
| <i>ed unt</i>  | <i>ed ēba nt</i>  | <i>ed e nt</i>  | <i>ed ī nt (-a nt)</i>   | <i>ēs se nt</i>  |

## Imperativus

|                         | Participium   |
|-------------------------|---------------|
| praes. <i>ēs ēs te</i>  | <i>ed ēns</i> |
| fut. <i>ēs tō -tōte</i> |               |

## Gerundium

| Gerundivum      |
|-----------------|
| <i>ed endūm</i> |
| <i>ed endūs</i> |

8. Infinitivus *da|re*.

Thema praesentis *da-* (a breve): *da|re*, *da|mus*, *da|ba|m*, *da|b|ō*, *da|re|m*, cēt., praeter *dā* (imp.). *dā|s* (ind. praes. 2 sing.), *dā|ns* (part.).

## Verba dēfectīva

9. *ait*

## Indicativus

|        |            |              | imperf.        |                  |
|--------|------------|--------------|----------------|------------------|
| praes. | <i>ā ō</i> | --           | <i>ā ēba m</i> | <i>ā ēbā mus</i> |
|        | <i>ā s</i> | --           | <i>ā ēbā s</i> | <i>ā ēbā tis</i> |
|        | <i>ā t</i> | <i>ā unt</i> | <i>ā ēba t</i> | <i>ā ēbā nt</i>  |

10. *inquit*

## Indicativus

|        |               |                  | fut.           |  |
|--------|---------------|------------------|----------------|--|
| praes. | <i>inquam</i> | --               | --             |  |
|        | <i>inquis</i> | --               | <i>inquiēs</i> |  |
|        | <i>inquit</i> | <i>inquitunt</i> | <i>inquiet</i> |  |

## 11. Verba quibus deest thema praesentis:

*memin|isse* (imperativus: *memen|tō -tōte*)  
*ōd|isse*

pass. ind. praes. 3  
*ēs|tur ed|untur*

dēfectivus -a -um  
↔ integer; verbum  
dēfectivum: cui dē-  
sunt quaedam modi  
et tempora

*ain* ' = *ais-ne*



## Verba anōmala II: thema perfecti et supīni

## Coniugātiō prima

| inf. praes.     | inf. perf.   | part. perf./supīnum | item:       |
|-----------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------|
| 1. cubā re      | cubū isse    | cubū um             | ac-cubāre   |
| 2. vetā re      | vetū isse    | vetū um             |             |
| 3. im- plicā re | - plicū isse | - plicū um          |             |
| 4. secā re      | secū isse    | secū um             |             |
| 5. iuvā re      | iūv isse     | iūv um              | ad-iuvāre   |
| 6. lavā re      | lāv isse     | lavū um/lavātū um   |             |
| 7. stā re       | stet isse    |                     |             |
| 8. cōn-stā re   | -stet isse   |                     | prae-stāre  |
| 9. dā re        | ded isse     | datū um             | circum-dare |

## Coniugātiō secunda

|                  |                |             |                     |
|------------------|----------------|-------------|---------------------|
| 10. docē re      | docu isse      | doctū um    |                     |
| 11. miscē re     | miscu isse     | mixtū um    |                     |
| 12. tenē re      | tenu isse      | tentū um    |                     |
| 13. con-tinē re  | -tinu isse     | -tentū um   | abs- re- sus-tinēre |
| 14. cēnsē re     | cēnsu isse     | cēnsū um    |                     |
| 15. dēlē re      | dēlēv isse     | dēlēv um    |                     |
| 16. flē re       | flēv isse      | flētū um    |                     |
| 17. im-plē re    | -plēv isse     | -plētū um   | com- ex-plēre       |
| 18. cavē re      | cāv isse       | cautū um    |                     |
| 19. favē re      | fāv isse       | fautū um    |                     |
| 20. movē re      | mōv isse       | mōtū um     | per- re-movēre      |
| 21. sedē re      | sēd isse       | sessū um    |                     |
| 22. possidē re   | possēd isse    | possessū um |                     |
| 23. vidē re      | vid isse       | visū um     | in-vidēre           |
| 24. augē re      | aux isse       | auctū um    |                     |
| 25. lūcē re      | lūx isse       |             |                     |
| 26. lūgē re      | lūx isse       |             |                     |
| 27. iuvē re      | iuss isse      | iussū um    |                     |
| 28. ridē re      | ris isse       | risū um     | dē-ridēre           |
| 29. suādē re     | suās isse      | suāsū um    | dis- per-suādēre    |
| 30. tergē re     | ters isse      | tersū um    | dē-tergēre          |
| 31. manē re      | māns isse      | mānsū um    | re-manēre           |
| 32. re-spondē re | -spond isse    | -spōnsū um  |                     |
| 33. mordē re     | momord isse    | morsū um    |                     |
| 34. fatē rī      | fassū um esse  |             |                     |
| 35. cōn-fitē rī  | -fessū um esse |             |                     |
| 36. solē re      | solū um esse   |             |                     |
| 37. audē re      | ausū um esse   |             |                     |
| 38. gaudē re     | gavisū um esse |             |                     |

## Coniugātiō tertia

|                    |            |            |           |
|--------------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| 39. leg ere        | lēg isse   | lēctū um   |           |
| 40. ē-lig ere      | -lēg isse  | -lēctū um  |           |
| 41. em ere         | ēm isse    | ēmtū um    |           |
| 42. red-im ere     | -ēm isse   | -ēmtū um   |           |
| 43. cōn-sīd ere    | -sēd isse  |            |           |
| 44. ēs se ed ō     | ēd isse    | ēsū um     |           |
| 45. ag ere         | ēg isse    | āctū um    |           |
| 46. cōg ere        | co-ēg isse | co-āctū um |           |
| 47. cap ere -iō    | cēp isse   | capū um    |           |
| 48. ac-cip ere -iō | -cēp isse  | -ceptū um  | re-cipere |

|                                            |                            |                      |                    |
|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| imp. <i>fac!</i>                           | 49. <i>fac ere -iō</i>     | <i>fēc isse</i>      | <i>factum</i>      |
| <i>cōn- ef- inter- per-<br/>ficere</i>     | 50. <i>af-fic ere -iō</i>  | <i>-fēc isse</i>     | <i>-fectum</i>     |
| <i>ad- ē- prō-icere</i>                    | 51. <i>iac ere -iō</i>     | <i>iēc isse</i>      | <i>iactum</i>      |
| <i>au- ef-fugere</i>                       | 52. <i>ab-ic ere -iō</i>   | <i>-iēc isse</i>     | <i>-iectum</i>     |
|                                            | 53. <i>fug ere -iō</i>     | <i>fūg isse</i>      |                    |
|                                            | 54. <i>vinc ere</i>        | <i>viēc isse</i>     | <i>victum</i>      |
| <i>ef-fundere</i>                          | 55. <i>fund ere</i>        | <i>fūd isse</i>      | <i>fusum</i>       |
|                                            | 56. <i>re-lingu ere</i>    | <i>-liq isse</i>     | <i>-lictum</i>     |
| <i>ē-rumpere</i>                           | 57. <i>rum ere</i>         | <i>rūp isse</i>      | <i>ruptum</i>      |
|                                            | 58. <i>frang ere</i>       | <i>frēg isse</i>     | <i>fractum</i>     |
|                                            | 59. <i>carp ere</i>        | <i>carps isse</i>    | <i>carpum</i>      |
| imp. <i>dūc! dūc!</i>                      | 60. <i>dūc ere</i>         | <i>dūx isse</i>      | <i>dictum</i>      |
| <i>ab- ē- re-dūcere</i>                    | 61. <i>dūc ere</i>         | <i>dūx isse</i>      | <i>ductum</i>      |
| <i>in-scribere</i>                         | 62. <i>scrib ere</i>       | <i>scrips isse</i>   | <i>scriptum</i>    |
|                                            | 63. <i>nūb ere</i>         | <i>nūps isse</i>     | <i>nuptum</i>      |
| <i>cōn- dē- prō- su-<br/>spicere</i>       | 64. <i>a-spic ere -iō</i>  | <i>-spex isse</i>    | <i>-spectum</i>    |
|                                            | 65. <i>al-lic ere -iō</i>  | <i>-lēx isse</i>     | <i>-lectum</i>     |
|                                            | 66. <i>reg ere</i>         | <i>rēx isse</i>      | <i>rectum</i>      |
|                                            | 67. <i>cor-rig ere</i>     | <i>-rēx isse</i>     | <i>-rectum</i>     |
|                                            | 68. <i>perg ere</i>        | <i>per-rēx isse</i>  |                    |
|                                            | 69. <i>surg ere</i>        | <i>sur-rēx isse</i>  |                    |
|                                            | 70. <i>dilig ere</i>       | <i>dilēx isse</i>    | <i>dilectum</i>    |
|                                            | 71. <i>intellig ere</i>    | <i>intellēx isse</i> | <i>intellectum</i> |
|                                            | 72. <i>negleg ere</i>      | <i>neglēx isse</i>   | <i>neglectum</i>   |
|                                            | 73. <i>cing ere</i>        | <i>cīnx isse</i>     | <i>cinctum</i>     |
| <i>ad- con- dis-iungere</i>                | 74. <i>iung ere</i>        | <i>iūnx isse</i>     | <i>iunctum</i>     |
|                                            | 75. <i>coqu ere</i>        | <i>cox isse</i>      | <i>coctum</i>      |
| <i>con- dē- re-trahere</i>                 | 76. <i>trah ere</i>        | <i>trāx isse</i>     | <i>tractum</i>     |
| <i>ad- in-vehere</i>                       | 77. <i>veh ere</i>         | <i>vēx isse</i>      | <i>vectum</i>      |
|                                            | 78. <i>in-stru ere</i>     | <i>-strūx isse</i>   | <i>-structum</i>   |
| <i>in-fluere</i>                           | 79. <i>flu ere</i>         | <i>flūx isse</i>     |                    |
| part. fut. <i>victūrus</i>                 | 80. <i>viv ere</i>         | <i>vīx isse</i>      |                    |
| <i>cōn-sūmere</i>                          | 81. <i>sūm ere</i>         | <i>sūmps isse</i>    | <i>sumptum</i>     |
|                                            | 82. <i>prōm ere</i>        | <i>prōmps isse</i>   | <i>promptum</i>    |
|                                            | 83. <i>dēm ere</i>         | <i>dēmps isse</i>    | <i>demptum</i>     |
|                                            | 84. <i>ger ere</i>         | <i>gess isse</i>     | <i>gestum</i>      |
|                                            | 85. <i>ūr ere</i>          | <i>uss isse</i>      | <i>ustum</i>       |
|                                            | 86. <i>fig ere</i>         | <i>fix isse</i>      | <i>fixum</i>       |
| <i>in-flectere</i>                         | 87. <i>flect ere</i>       | <i>flex isse</i>     | <i>flexum</i>      |
| <i>ac- dis- prō- re-<br/>cēdere</i>        | 88. <i>cēd ere</i>         | <i>cess isse</i>     | <i>cessum</i>      |
|                                            | 89. <i>claud ere</i>       | <i>claus isse</i>    | <i>clausum</i>     |
|                                            | 90. <i>in-clūd ere</i>     | <i>-clūs isse</i>    | <i>-clūsum</i>     |
|                                            | 91. <i>divid ere</i>       | <i>divīs isse</i>    | <i>divisum</i>     |
|                                            | 92. <i>lūd ere</i>         | <i>lūs isse</i>      | <i>lūsum</i>       |
|                                            | 93. <i>laed ere</i>        | <i>laes isse</i>     | <i>laesum</i>      |
|                                            | 94. <i>ē-lūd ere</i>       | <i>-lis isse</i>     | <i>-lūsum</i>      |
|                                            | 95. <i>plaud ere</i>       | <i>plaus isse</i>    | <i>plausum</i>     |
|                                            | 96. <i>mitt ere</i>        | <i>miss isse</i>     | <i>missum</i>      |
| <i>ā- ad- dī- per- prō-<br/>re-mittere</i> | 97. <i>quāt ere -iō</i>    | --                   | <i>quassum</i>     |
|                                            | 98. <i>per-cut ere -iō</i> | <i>-cuss isse</i>    | <i>-cussum</i>     |
| <i>sub-mergere</i>                         | 99. <i>merg ere</i>        | <i>mers isse</i>     | <i>mersum</i>      |
|                                            | 100. <i>sparg ere</i>      | <i>spars isse</i>    | <i>sparsum</i>     |
|                                            | 101. <i>a-sperg ere</i>    | <i>-spers isse</i>   | <i>-spersum</i>    |
|                                            | 102. <i>prem ere</i>       | <i>press isse</i>    | <i>pressum</i>     |
|                                            | 103. <i>im-prim ere</i>    | <i>-press isse</i>   | <i>-pressum</i>    |

|                    |               |            |                           |
|--------------------|---------------|------------|---------------------------|
| 104. contemn ere   | contemps isse | contemptum |                           |
| 105. stern ere     | strāv isse    | strātum    |                           |
| 106. cern ere      | crēv isse     | crētum     |                           |
| 107. ser ere       | sēv isse      | satum      |                           |
| 108. arcess ere    | arcessiv isse | arcessitum |                           |
| 109. cup ere -iō   | cupiv isse    | cupitum    |                           |
| 110. sap ere -iō   | sapiv isse    |            |                           |
| 111. pet ere       | petiv isse    | petitum    |                           |
| 112. quaer ere     | quaesiv isse  | quaesitum  |                           |
| 113. re-quir ere   | -quisiv isse  | -quisitum  |                           |
| 114. sin ere       | siv isse      | situm      |                           |
| 115. desin ere     | dēsiv isse    | dēsitum    |                           |
| 116. pōn ere       | posu isse     | positum    | ap- dē- ex- im- prae- re- |
| 117. al ere        | alu isse      | alium      | pōnere                    |
| 118. col ere       | colu isse     | cultum     | in-colere                 |
| 119. deser ere     | dēseru isse   | dēsertum   |                           |
| 120. rap ere -iō   | rapu isse     | rapitum    |                           |
| 121. ē-riplere -iō | -ripul isse   | -reptum    | sur-riperē                |
| 122. trem ere      | tremu isse    |            |                           |
| 123. frem ere      | fremu isse    |            |                           |
| 124. ac-cumb ere   | -cubu isse    |            | re-cumbere                |
| 125. tang ere      | teti isse     | tāctum     |                           |
| 126. cad ere       | cecid isse    |            |                           |
| 127. ac-cid ere    | -cid isse     |            | oc-cidere                 |
| 128. caed ere      | cecid isse    | caesum     |                           |
| 129. oc-cid ere    | -cid isse     | -cisum     |                           |
| 130. cur ere       | cucurr isse   | cursum     |                           |
| 131. ac-curr ere   | -curr isse    | -cursum    | ex- oc- per- prō-currere  |
| 132. par ere -iō   | peper isse    | partum     |                           |
| 133. pell ere      | pepul isse    | pulsum     |                           |
| 134. par ere       | peper isse    |            |                           |
| 135. can ere       | cecin isse    |            |                           |
| 136. fall ere      | fefell isse   |            |                           |
| 137. ad-d ere      | -di isse      | -ditum     | per- red- trā-dere        |
| 138. crēd ere      | crēdid isse   | crēditum   |                           |
| 139. vēnd ere      | vēndid isse   |            |                           |
| 140. cōn-sist ere  | -stit isse    |            | dē- re-sistere            |
| 141. scind ere     | scid isse     | scissum    |                           |
| 142. bib ere       | bib isse      |            |                           |
| 143. dēfend ere    | dēfēnd isse   | dēfēnsūm   |                           |
| 144. prehēnd ere   | prehēnd isse  | prehēnsūm  | ap- re-prehendere         |
| 145. a-scend ere   | -scēnd isse   | -scēnsūm   | cōn- dē-scendere          |
| 146. ac-cēnd ere   | -cēnd isse    | -cēnsūm    |                           |
| 147. ostēnd ere    | ostēnd isse   | ostēntūm   |                           |
| 148. ver ere       | ver isse      | versum     | ā- con-vertere            |
| 149. minū ere      | minū isse     | minūtum    |                           |
| 150. statū ere     | statū isse    | statūtum   |                           |
| 151. cōn-stitū ere | -stitū isse   | -stitūtum  |                           |
| 152. indu ere      | indu isse     | indūtum    |                           |
| 153. metū ere      | metū isse     |            |                           |
| 154. solv ere      | solv isse     | solūtum    |                           |
| 155. volv ere      | volv isse     | volūtum    | ē-volvere                 |
| 156. quiesc ere    | quiev isse    |            | re-quiescere              |
| 157. crēs ere      | crēv isse     |            |                           |
| 158. ērubēs ere    | ērubu isse    |            |                           |

|                               |                           |                       |                 |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
|                               | 159. <i>nōscere</i>       | <i>nōvīsse</i>        |                 |
|                               | 160. <i>ignōscere</i>     | <i>ignōvīsse</i>      | <i>ignōtūm</i>  |
|                               | 161. <i>cognōscere</i>    | <i>cognōvīsse</i>     | <i>cognītūm</i> |
|                               | 162. <i>pāscere</i>       | <i>pāvīsse</i>        | <i>pāstūm</i>   |
|                               | 163. <i>poscere</i>       | <i>poposcisse</i>     |                 |
|                               | 164. <i>discere</i>       | <i>didicisse</i>      |                 |
| <i>per- prae- prō- trāns-</i> | 165. <i>ferre</i>         | <i>tulisse</i>        | <i>lātūm</i>    |
| <i>ferre</i>                  | 166. <i>af-ferre</i>      | <i>at-tulisse</i>     | <i>at-lātūm</i> |
|                               | 167. <i>au-ferre</i>      | <i>abs-tulisse</i>    | <i>ab-lātūm</i> |
|                               | 168. <i>ef-ferre</i>      | <i>ex-tulisse</i>     | <i>ē-lātūm</i>  |
|                               | 169. <i>of-ferre</i>      | <i>ob-tulisse</i>     | <i>ob-lātūm</i> |
|                               | 170. <i>re-ferre</i>      | <i>rettulisse</i>     | <i>re-lātūm</i> |
|                               | 171. <i>toltere</i>       | <i>sustulisse</i>     | <i>sublātūm</i> |
| <i>cōn-fidere</i>             | 172. <i>in-cipere -iō</i> | <i>coepisse</i>       | <i>coeptūm</i>  |
|                               | 173. <i>fidere</i>        | <i>fstum esse</i>     |                 |
| <i>col-loquī</i>              | 174. <i>reverti</i>       | <i>revertisse</i>     | <i>reversum</i> |
| <i>cōn- per-sequi</i>         | 175. <i>loqui</i>         | <i>locūtum esse</i>   |                 |
|                               | 176. <i>sequi</i>         | <i>secūtum esse</i>   |                 |
|                               | 177. <i>queri</i>         | <i>questum esse</i>   |                 |
|                               | 178. <i>morī -ior</i>     | <i>mortuum esse</i>   |                 |
|                               | 179. <i>patī -ior</i>     | <i>passum esse</i>    |                 |
| <i>prō-gredi</i>              | 180. <i>ē-gredi -ior</i>  | <i>-gressum esse</i>  |                 |
|                               | 181. <i>ūti</i>           | <i>ūsium esse</i>     |                 |
|                               | 182. <i>complexi</i>      | <i>complexum esse</i> |                 |
|                               | 183. <i>lābi</i>          | <i>lāpsum esse</i>    |                 |
|                               | 184. <i>nāsci</i>         | <i>nātum esse</i>     |                 |
|                               | 185. <i>proficisci</i>    | <i>profectum esse</i> |                 |
|                               | 186. <i>oblivisci</i>     | <i>oblitum esse</i>   |                 |

**Coniugātiō quārta**

|                               |                          |                      |                  |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|------------------|
|                               | 187. <i>aperire</i>      | <i>aperisse</i>      | <i>apertum</i>   |
|                               | 188. <i>operire</i>      | <i>operuisse</i>     | <i>opertum</i>   |
|                               | 189. <i>salire</i>       | <i>saluisse</i>      |                  |
| <i>circum- prō-silire</i>     | 190. <i>dē-silire</i>    | <i>-siluisse</i>     |                  |
| <i>ex-haurire</i>             | 191. <i>haurire</i>      | <i>hausisse</i>      | <i>haustum</i>   |
|                               | 192. <i>vincire</i>      | <i>vīnxisse</i>      | <i>vīnctum</i>   |
|                               | 193. <i>sentire</i>      | <i>sēnsisse</i>      | <i>sēnsūm</i>    |
| <i>ad- con- in- per- re-</i>  | 194. <i>venire</i>       | <i>vēnxisse</i>      | <i>ventum</i>    |
| <i>venire</i>                 | 195. <i>reperire</i>     | <i>repperisse</i>    | <i>reperitum</i> |
| <i>ab- ad- ex- per- red-</i>  | 196. <i>ire eiō</i>      | <i>īssse</i>         | <i>itum</i>      |
| <i>sub- trāns-ire</i>         | 197. <i>oppertiri</i>    | <i>oppertum esse</i> |                  |
| <i>thema praes. orī-/ori-</i> | 198. <i>oriri oritur</i> | <i>ortum esse</i>    |                  |

**Verba anōmala III**

|                                |                                |                    |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|
|                                | <i>inf. praes.</i>             | <i>inf. perf.</i>  |
|                                | 199. <i>velle volō</i>         | <i>voluisse</i>    |
|                                | 200. <i>nōlle</i>              | <i>nōluisse</i>    |
|                                | 201. <i>mālle</i>              | <i>māluisse</i>    |
| <i>inter- prae- super-</i>     | 202. <i>esse sum</i>           | <i>fuīssse</i>     |
| <i>esse</i>                    | 203. <i>posse pos-sum</i>      | <i>potuisse</i>    |
| <i>fut. part. futūrus</i>      | 204. <i>ab-esse</i>            | <i>ā-fuīssse</i>   |
| <i>fut. inf. futūrum esse,</i> | 205. <i>ad-esse ad-/as-sum</i> | <i>af-fuīssse</i>  |
| <i>fore</i>                    | 206. <i>de-esse dē-sum</i>     | <i>dē-fuīssse</i>  |
|                                | 207. <i>prōd-esse prō-sum</i>  | <i>prō-fuīssse</i> |
|                                | 208. <i>fiēri fiō</i>          | <i>factum esse</i> |

# INDEX VERBORVM (CAP. 23)

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## NOMINA

### Declinatio prima

Gen. sing. -ae, plūr. -ārum

#### Fēminina

|          |            |            |           |
|----------|------------|------------|-----------|
| āla      | fenestra   | littera    | puella    |
| amīca    | fera       | lucerna    | pugna     |
| amicitia | filia      | lūna       | rēgula    |
| ancilla  | fōrma      | manna      | ripa      |
| anima    | fortūna    | margarita  | rosa      |
| aqua     | fossa      | māteria    | sagitta   |
| aquilla  | fuga       | mātrōna    | saena     |
| arānea   | gemma      | memoria    | sella     |
| audācia  | gena       | mēnsa      | sententia |
| bēstia   | glōria     | mora       | silva     |
| catēna   | grammatica | Mūsa       | stella    |
| cauda    | grātia     | nātūra     | syllaba   |
| causa    | hasta      | nāvicula   | tabella   |
| cēna     | herba      | nota       | tabula    |
| cēra     | hōra       | opera      | terra     |
| charta   | iactūra    | ōra        | loga      |
| columna  | iānuā      | paeninsula | tunica    |
| cōmoedia | iniūria    | pāgina     | turba     |
| cōpia    | inopia     | palma      | umbra     |
| culina   | insula     | patientia  | ūva       |
| cūra     | invidia    | patria     | vēna      |
| dea      | ira        | pecūnia    | via       |
| domina   | lacrima    | penna      | victōria  |
| epistula | laetitia   | persōna    | vigilia   |
| fābula   | lāna       | pila       | villa     |
| fāma     | lectica    | poena      | vīnea     |
| familia  | linea      | porta      | virga     |
| fēmina   | lingua     | prōvincia  | vita      |
| (plūr.)  |            |            |           |
| cūnae    | divitiae   | nōnae      | tenebrae  |
| dēliciae | kalendae   | nūgae      | tibiae    |

#### Masculina (fēminina)

|          |         |          |        |
|----------|---------|----------|--------|
| agricola | convīva | nauta    | poēta  |
| auriga   | incola  | paricida | pirāta |

### Declinatio secunda

Gen. sing. -ī, plūr. -ōrum

1. Nōm. sing. -us (-r)

#### Masculina

|           |            |             |         |
|-----------|------------|-------------|---------|
| agnus     | cibus      | fluvijs     | lūdus   |
| amicus    | circus     | fundus      | lupus   |
| animus    | cocus      | gallus      | maritus |
| annus     | colōnus    | gladius     | medicus |
| ānuus     | delphinus  | hortus      | modus   |
| asinus    | dēnārius   | inimicus    | mundus  |
| avunculus | deus       | labyrinthus | mūrus   |
| barbarus  | digitus    | lacertus    | nāsus   |
| cachinnus | discipulus | lectus      | nidus   |
| calamus   | dominus    | lēgātus     | numerus |
| calceus   | equus      | libellus    | nummus  |
| campus    | erus       | liberinus   | nūntius |
| capillus  | filius     | locus       | ōceanus |

|                  |            |               |             |
|------------------|------------|---------------|-------------|
| ocellus          | pūilus     | servus        | taurus      |
| oculus           | rāmus      | sēstertius    | titulus     |
| ōstiārius        | rēmus      | sonnus        | tyrannus    |
| pelasus          | rivus      | sonus         | umerus      |
| populus          | sacculus   | stibus        | ventus      |
| pugnus           | saccus     | tabernārius   | zephyrus    |
| (nōm. sing. -er) |            |               |             |
| ager agri        | faber -brī | magister -trī | puer -erī   |
| cultor -trī      | liber -brī | minister -trī | vesper -erī |
| (plūr.)          |            |               |             |
| liberī           |            |               |             |

#### Fēminina

|       |         |          |        |
|-------|---------|----------|--------|
| humus | papīrus | Aegyptus | Rhodus |
|-------|---------|----------|--------|

2. Nōm. sing. -um, plūr. -a

#### Neutra

|              |              |            |             |
|--------------|--------------|------------|-------------|
| aedificium   | exemplum     | mōnstrum   | scamnum     |
| aequinoctium | factum       | negōtium   | scūtum      |
| arātrum      | fātum        | odium      | saeculum    |
| argentum     | ferrum       | officium   | saxum       |
| atrium       | filum        | oppidum    | scalpellum  |
| aurum        | folium       | ōrnāmentum | signum      |
| auxilium     | forum        | ōsculum    | silentium   |
| baculum      | fretum       | ōstium     | solum       |
| balneum      | frumentum    | ōtium      | speculum    |
| bāsium       | fūrtum       | ōvum       | stipendium  |
| bellum       | gaudium      | pābulum    | studium     |
| beneficium   | gremium      | pallium    | supplicium  |
| bonum        | imperium     | pecūlium   | talentum    |
| bracchium    | impluvium    | pēnsum     | tectum      |
| caelum       | ingenium     | periculum  | templum     |
| capitulum    | initium      | peristylum | tergum      |
| cerebrum     | instrumentum | pilum      | theātrum    |
| colloquium   | labrum       | pirum      | triclīnium  |
| collum       | lignum       | pōculum    | vālium      |
| cōnsilium    | lilium       | praedium   | vēlum       |
| convivium    | lucrum       | praemium   | verbum      |
| cubiculum    | maleficium   | pretium    | vestigium   |
| dictum       | malum        | principium | vestimentum |
| dōnum        | mālum        | prōmissum  | vinum       |
| dorsum       | mendum       | respōsum   | vocābulum   |
| (plūr.)      |              |            |             |
| arma -ōrum   | castra -ōrum | loca -ōrum | vāsa -ōrum  |

### Declinatio tertia

Gen. sing. -is

1. Gen. plūr. -um

#### Masculina

|              |                 |                  |
|--------------|-----------------|------------------|
| āer aeris    | coniūnx -iugis  | grex -egis       |
| amor -ōris   | cruor -ōris     | gubernātor -ōris |
| arātor -ōris | dolor -ōris     | homō -inis       |
| bās bovis    | dux ducis       | hospes -itis     |
| calor -ōris  | eques -itis     | iānitor -ōris    |
| carcer -eris | fidicen -inis   | imperātor -ōris  |
| cardō -inis  | flōs -ōris      | iūvenis -is      |
| clānor -ōris | frāter -tris    | labor -ōris      |
| color -ōris  | fūr furis       | leō -ōnis        |
| comes -itis  | gladiātor -ōris | mercātor -ōris   |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                              |                                                                     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| miles -itis<br>mōs mōris<br>ōrdō -inis<br>passer -eris<br>pāstor -ōris<br>pater -tris<br>pedēs -itis<br>pēs pedis<br>piscātor -ōris<br>(plūr.)<br>parentēs -um                                                                                                                   | praedō -ōnis<br>princeps -ipis<br>pudor -ōris<br>pulmō -ōnis<br>rēx rēgis<br>rūmor -ōris<br>sacerdōs -ōtis<br>sāl salis<br>sanguis -inis<br>septentrionēs -um                                                                                                  | senex senis<br>sermō -ōnis<br>sōl sōlis<br>spectātor -ōris<br>tibicen -inis<br>timor -ōris<br>victor -ōris                                                                                                                                                                | cōnsonāns -antis<br>falx -cis<br>famēs -is<br>foris<br>frōns -ontis<br>gēns gentis<br>mēns mentis<br>merx -rcis<br>(plūr.)<br>fidēs -ium<br>sordēs -ium<br>virēs -ium | mors -rtis<br>nāvis<br>nix nivis<br>nox noctis<br>nūbēs -is<br>ovīs<br>pars partis<br>puppis | ralis<br>sitis<br>urbs -bis<br>vallis<br>vestis<br>vitis<br>vōcālis |
| Fēminīna<br>aestās -ātis<br>aetās -ātis<br>arbor -oris<br>condiciō -ōnis<br>crux -ucis<br>cupidiās -ātis<br>expugnātiō -ōnis<br>fēlicitās -ātis<br>hiems -mis<br>innāgō -inis<br>laus laudis<br>legiō -ōnis<br>lēx lēgis<br>libertās -ātis<br>lux lūcis<br>(plūr.)<br>frūgēs -um | māter -tris<br>mentio -ōnis<br>mercēs -ēdis<br>mulier -eris<br>multitūdō -inis<br>nāvratliō -ōnis<br>nāvigiatiō -ōnis<br>nex necis<br>nūtrix -icis<br>nux nucis<br>ōratiō -ōnis<br>pāx pācis<br>potestas -ātis<br>pōtiō -ōnis<br>pulchritūdō -inis<br>opēs -um | qualitās -ātis<br>ratiō -ōnis<br>salūs -ūtis<br>servitūs -ūtis<br>significātiō -ōnis<br>soror -ōris<br>tempestās -ātis<br>tranquillitās -ātis<br>uxor -ōris<br>valētūdō -inis<br>virgō -inis<br>virtūs -ūtis<br>voluntās -ātis<br>voragō -inis<br>vōx vōcis<br>precēs -um | Neutra<br>animal -ātis<br>(plūr.)<br>milia -ium<br>moenia -ium                                                                                                        | mare -is<br>rēte -is                                                                         |                                                                     |
| Declinātiō quārta                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                              |                                                                     |
| Gen. sing. -ūs, plūr. -uum                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                              |                                                                     |
| Masculīna                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                              |                                                                     |
| affectus<br>arcus<br>canis<br>cāsus<br>cōnspectus<br>currus                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | cursus<br>equitātus<br>exercitus<br>exitus<br>flūctus<br>gradus                                                                                                                                                                                                | impetus<br>lacus<br>metus<br>passus<br>portus<br>risus                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | sinus<br>strepitus<br>tonitrus<br>tumultus<br>versus<br>vultus                                                                                                        |                                                                                              |                                                                     |
| Fēminīna                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                              |                                                                     |
| anus<br>(plūr.)<br>idūs -uum                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | domus<br>manus                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                              |                                                                     |
| Neutra                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                              |                                                                     |
| cornū                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | genū                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                              |                                                                     |
| Declinātiō quīnta                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                              |                                                                     |
| Gen. sing. -eī/-eī (plūr. -erum)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                              |                                                                     |
| Fēminīna                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                              |                                                                     |
| aciēs -eī<br>faciēs -eī                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | glaciēs -eī<br>speciēs -eī                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | fidēs -eī<br>rēs rei                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | spēs -eī                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                              |                                                                     |
| Masculīna                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                              |                                                                     |
| diēs -eī                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | meridiēs -eī                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                              |                                                                     |
| ADIECTIVA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                              |                                                                     |
| Declinātiō I/II                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                              |                                                                     |
| Nōm. sing. m. -us, f. -a, n. -um                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                              |                                                                     |
| acerbus<br>acūtus<br>adversus<br>aegrōtus<br>aequus<br>albus<br>aliēnus<br>altus<br>amicus<br>amoenus<br>angustus<br>antiquus<br>apertus<br>arduus<br>argenteus                                                                                                                  | armātus<br>asinīnus<br>attentus<br>aureus<br>avārus<br>barbarus<br>beātus<br>bellus<br>bonus<br>caecus<br>calidus<br>candidus<br>cārus<br>cautus<br>celsus                                                                                                     | centēsīmus<br>certus<br>cēterus<br>clārus<br>claudus<br>clausus<br>contrārius<br>crassus<br>cruentus<br>cūctus<br>cupidus<br>decimus<br>dignus<br>dimidiūs<br>dirus                                                                                                       | doctus<br>dubius<br>dūrus<br>ēbrius<br>ēgregius<br>exiguus<br>falsus<br>ferreus<br>ferus<br>fessus<br>fidus<br>foedus<br>fōrmōsus<br>frigidus<br>fugitiuus            |                                                                                              |                                                                     |
| 2. Gen. plūr. -ium                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                              |                                                                     |
| Masculīna                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                              |                                                                     |
| amnis<br>as assis<br>civis<br>collis<br>dēns dentis<br>ēnsis<br>finis                                                                                                                                                                                                            | hostis<br>ignis<br>imber -bris<br>infāns -antis<br>mēnsis<br>mōns montis<br>occidēns -entis                                                                                                                                                                    | oriēns -entis<br>orbis<br>pānis<br>piscis<br>pōns pontis<br>testis<br>venter -tris                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                              |                                                                     |
| Fēminīna                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                              |                                                                     |
| apis<br>urs artis<br>auris                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | avis<br>caedēs -is<br>carō carnis                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | classis<br>clāvis<br>cohors -rtis                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                              |                                                                     |

|              |             |             |              |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| futūrus      | maestus     | perpetuus   | sextus       |
| gemmātus     | magnificus  | perterritus | siccus       |
| gladiatōrius | magnus      | pessimus    | situs        |
| glōriōsus    | malus       | plānus      | sordidus     |
| grātus       | maritimus   | plēnus      | studiōsus    |
| gravidus     | māliūrus    | poēticus    | stultus      |
| horrendus    | māximus     | postremus   | summus       |
| ignārus      | medius      | prāteritus  | superbus     |
| ignōtus      | mellitus    | prāvus      | superus      |
| immātūrus    | mercātorius | pretiōsus   | surdus       |
| improbis     | merus       | primus      | suus         |
| imūsus       | meus        | privātus    | tacitus      |
| incertus     | minimus     | propinquus  | tantus       |
| inconditus   | mirus       | proprius    | tarđus       |
| indignus     | misellus    | proximus    | temerārius   |
| indoctus     | molestus    | pūblicus    | tenebricōsus |
| industrius   | mortuus     | pūrus       | timidus      |
| inferus      | mundus      | quantus     | tertius      |
| infestus     | multus      | quārtus     | togātus      |
| infidus      | mutuus      | quēntus     | tranquillus  |
| infimus      | necessārius | quintus     | turbidus     |
| inhāmānus    | nimius      | rapiđus     | turgidus     |
| inimicus     | niveus      | rārus       | tūtus        |
| iniustus     | nōnus       | rēctus      | tuus         |
| internus     | nōtus       | reliquus    | ultimus      |
| invalidus    | novus       | ridiculus   | ūmidus       |
| iocōsus      | nūhilus     | Rōmānus     | ūniversus    |
| irātus       | nūdus       | rūsticus    | urbānus      |
| iucundus     | obscurus    | saeuus      | vacuus       |
| iustus       | octāvus     | salvus      | validus      |
| laetus       | optimus     | sānus       | varius       |
| laevus       | otiōsus     | scaenicus   | venustus     |
| largus       | pallidus    | scelestus   | vēnus        |
| Latīnus      | parātus     | secundus    | vivus        |
| lātus        | parvulus    | septimus    | -issimus     |
| legiōnārius  | parvus      | serēnus     | sup.         |
| ligneus      | pecūniōsus  | sērius      | -ēsimus      |
| longus       | periculōsus | sevērus     | num.         |
| (plūr.)      |             |             |              |
| cēteri       | pauci       | singuli     | ducenti      |
| multi        | plēri-que   | binī        | trecenti     |
| nonnulli     | plūrimi     | cēti        | cēti         |

Nom. sing. -er (-e)ra (-e)rum

|                    |                   |                     |
|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| aeger -gra -grum   | alger -gra -grum  | ruber -bra -brum    |
| āter -tra -trum    | noster -tra -trum | sinister -tra -trum |
| dexter -tra -trum  | piger -gra -grum  | vester -tra -trum   |
| impiger -gra -grum | pulcher -chra     | liber -era -erum    |
| integer -gra -grum | -chrum            | miser -era -erum    |

### Declinatio III

Nom. sing. m./f. -is, n. -e

|            |            |           |            |
|------------|------------|-----------|------------|
| brevis     | fertilis   | levis     | rudis      |
| circēnsis  | fortis     | militāris | similis    |
| commūnis   | gracilis   | mīrābilis | tālis      |
| crūdēlis   | gravis     | mollis    | tenuis     |
| dēbilis    | humilis    | mortālis  | terribilis |
| difficilis | immortālis | nōbilis   | tristis    |
| dulcis     | incolumis  | omnis     | turpis     |
| facilis    | inermis    | quālis    | vīlis      |

|                                     |           |           |
|-------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| Nom. sing. m./f./n. -ns, gen. -ntis |           |           |
| absēns                              | dēpōnēns  | ingēns    |
| amāns                               | diligēns  | neglēgēns |
| clēmēns                             | frequēns  | patiēns   |
| cōstāns                             | impatiens | praesēns  |

Nom. sing. m./f./n. -x, gen. -cis

|        |       |         |
|--------|-------|---------|
| audāx  | felix | infelix |
| fallāx | ferōx | vēlōx   |

Nom. sing. m. -er, f. -(e)ris, n. -(e)re

|            |             |
|------------|-------------|
| ācer ācris | celer -eris |
|------------|-------------|

### VERBA

#### Coniugatio I

Inf. praes. act. -āre, pass. -ārī

|            |              |            |             |
|------------|--------------|------------|-------------|
| aberrāre   | dare         | iuvāre     | properāre   |
| accubāre   | dēlectāre    | labōrāre   | pugnāre     |
| accūsāre   | dēmōstrāre   | lacrimāre  | pulsāre     |
| adiuvāre   | dēsiderāre   | lātrāre    | putāre      |
| adōrāre    | dēspērāre    | laudāre    | recitāre    |
| aedificāre | dēvorāre     | lavāre     | rēgnāre     |
| aegrōtāre  | dictāre      | levāre     | rēmigāre    |
| aestimāre  | dōnāre       | liberāre   | repugnāre   |
| affirmāre  | dubitāre     | memorāre   | revocāre    |
| amāre      | educāre      | militāre   | rigāre      |
| ambulāre   | errāre       | mōstrāre   | rogāre      |
| appellāre  | ēvolāre      | mūtāre     | rogitāre    |
| apportāre  | excitāre     | narrāre    | salūtāre    |
| appropin-  | exclāmāre    | natāre     | salvāre     |
| quāre      | excōgitāre   | navigāre   | sānāre      |
| arāre      | excruciāre   | necāre     | secāre      |
| armāre     | excūsāre     | negāre     | servāre     |
| bālāre     | existimāre   | nōmināre   | signāre     |
| cantāre    | exōrdāre     | numerāre   | significāre |
| cēnāre     | explānāre    | nūntiāre   | speciāre    |
| certāre    | expugnāre    | occultāre  | spērāre     |
| cessāre    | expectāre    | oppugnāre  | spīrāre     |
| circumdare | fatigāre     | optāre     | stāre       |
| clāmāre    | flāre        | orāre      | suscitāre   |
| cōgitāre   | gubernāre    | ordināre   | turbāre     |
| commemo-   | gustāre      | ōrnāre     | ululāre     |
| rāre       | habitāre     | ōscitāre   | verberāre   |
| comparāre  | iaciāre      | palpitāre  | vetāre      |
| computāre  | ignōrāre     | parāre     | vigilāre    |
| cōstāre    | illūstrāre   | perturbāre | vītāre      |
| conturbāre | imperāre     | pipiāre    | vocāre      |
| convocāre  | implicāre    | plōrāre    | volāre      |
| cōplāre    | interpellāre | portāre    | vorāre      |
| cruciāre   | interrogāre  | postulāre  | vulnerāre   |
| cubāre     | intrāre      | pōtāre     |             |
| cūrāre     | invocāre     | praestāre  |             |

#### Dēpōnētia

|           |          |          |            |
|-----------|----------|----------|------------|
| admīrārī  | fābulārī | luctārī  | tumultuārī |
| arbitrārī | fārī     | minārī   | versārī    |
| comitārī  | hortārī  | mīrārī   |            |
| cōnārī    | imitārī  | ōsculārī |            |
| cōnsōlārī | laetārī  | precārī  |            |



## Coniugatiō II

Inf. praes. āct. -ēre, pass. -ērī

|            |           |            |           |
|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| abstinēre  | favēre    | merēre     | retinēre  |
| appārēre   | flēre     | miscēre    | ridēre    |
| audēre     | frigēre   | monēre     | rubēre    |
| augēre     | gaudēre   | morīdēre   | salvēre   |
| carēre     | habēre    | movēre     | sedēre    |
| cavēre     | horrēre   | nocēre     | silēre    |
| cēnsēre    | iacēre    | oportēre   | solēre    |
| complēre   | impendēre | pallēre    | studēre   |
| continēre  | implēre   | pārēre     | stupēre   |
| dēbēre     | invidēre  | patēre     | suādēre   |
| decēre     | lūhēre    | permovēre  | sustinēre |
| dēlēre     | latēre    | persuādēre | iacēre    |
| dēridēre   | libēre    | placēre    | tenēre    |
| dētergēre  | licēre    | possidēre  | tergēre   |
| dēterrēre  | lucēre    | puḍēre     | terrēre   |
| dissuādēre | lūgēre    | remanēre   | timēre    |
| docēre     | maerēre   | removēre   | valēre    |
| dolēre     | manēre    | respondēre | vidēre    |

## Dēpōnentia

|           |        |         |       |
|-----------|--------|---------|-------|
| cōnfutērī | fatērī | intuērī | tuērī |
| verērī    |        |         |       |

## Coniugatiō III

Inf. praes. āct. -ere, pass. -ī

|                                      |             |            |             |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| 1. Ind. praes. pers. 1 sing. -ō, -or |             |            |             |
| abducere                             | canere      | dēfendere  | expōnere    |
| accēdere                             | carpere     | dēmere     | extendere   |
| accendere                            | cēdere      | dēscendere | fallere     |
| accidere                             | cernere     | dēserere   | fidere      |
| accumbere                            | ciugere     | dēsinerere | figere      |
| accurrere                            | claudere    | dēsistere  | flectere    |
| addere                               | cōgere      | dētrahere  | fluere      |
| adiungere                            | cognoscere  | dicere     | frangere    |
| admittere                            | colere      | diligere   | fremere     |
| adnectere                            | cōfidere    | dimittere  | fundere     |
| advehere                             | coniungere  | discēdere  | gerere      |
| agere                                | cōnscendere | discere    | ignōscere   |
| alere                                | cōsidere    | disiungere | impōnere    |
| animadvertere                        | cōsistere   | dividere   | imprimere   |
| āmittere                             | cōstituere  | dūcere     | inclūdere   |
| appōnere                             | cōsumere    | ēducere    | incolere    |
| apprehendere                         | contemnere  | effundere  | induere     |
| arcessere                            | contrahere  | ēludere    | inflexere   |
| ascendere                            | convertere  | ēligere    | influere    |
| aspergere                            | coquere     | emere      | inscribere  |
| avertere                             | corrige     | erubescere | instruere   |
| bibere                               | crēdere     | ērumpere   | intelligere |
| cadere                               | crēscere    | ēvolvere   | invehere    |
| caedere                              | curre       | excurrere  | iungere     |

|            |              |              |             |
|------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| laedere    | perdere      | reddere      | statuere    |
| legere     | pergere      | redimere     | sternere    |
| lūdare     | permittere   | redicere     | sternergere |
| mergere    | petere       | regere       | sumere      |
| metere     | plaudere     | relinquere   | surgere     |
| metuere    | pōnere       | remittere    | tangere     |
| minuere    | poscere      | repōnere     | toltere     |
| mittere    | praepōnere   | reprehendere | trādere     |
| neglegere  | prehendere   | requiescere  | trahere     |
| noscere    | premere      | requirere    | tremere     |
| nūbere     | prōcedere    | resistere    | urere       |
| occidere   | prōcurrere   | retrahere    | vehere      |
| occidere   | prōmere      | rumpere      | vēdere      |
| occurrere  | prōmittere   | scindere     | vertere     |
| ostendere  | quacere      | scribere     | vincere     |
| parcere    | quiescere    | serere       | visere      |
| pascere    | recēdere     | sinere       | vivere      |
| pellere    | recognoscere | solvere      |             |
| percurrere | recumbere    | spargere     |             |

|            |           |            |         |
|------------|-----------|------------|---------|
| Dēpōnentia |           |            |         |
| colloquī   | lābī      | persequī   | revertī |
| complexī   | loquī     | proficiscī | sequī   |
| cōsequī    | nāscī     | querī      | uī      |
| frui       | oblīvīscī | reminīscī  |         |

2. Ind. praes. pers. 1 sing. -iō, -ior

|           |            |             |            |
|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|
| abacere   | cōnspicere | iacere      | rupere     |
| accipere  | cupere     | incipere    | recipere   |
| adicere   | dēspicere  | interficere | sapere     |
| afficere  | efficere   | parere      | surripere  |
| allicere  | effugere   | percutere   | suscipere  |
| aspicere  | ēicere     | perficere   | suspiciere |
| aufugere  | ēripere    | prōicere    |            |
| capere    | facere     | prōspicere  |            |
| cōnficere | fugere     | quatere     |            |

## Dēpōnentia

|        |      |      |          |
|--------|------|------|----------|
| ēgredi | mori | pati | prōgredi |
|--------|------|------|----------|

## Coniugatiō IV

Inf. praes. āct. -ire, pass. -īrī

|              |          |           |         |
|--------------|----------|-----------|---------|
| advenire     | exaudire | oboedire  | scire   |
| aperire      | exaurire | operire   | sentire |
| audire       | finire   | pervenire | servire |
| circumsilire | haurire  | prōsilire | vāgire  |
| convenire    | invenire | pūnire    | venire  |
| custodire    | mollire  | reperire  | vestire |
| dēsilire     | mūnire   | revenire  | vincire |
| dormire      | nescire  | salire    |         |

## Dēpōnentia

|         |         |          |       |
|---------|---------|----------|-------|
| largīrī | mentīrī | opperīrī | orīrī |
| partīrī |         |          |       |

## NOTAE

|              |                           |
|--------------|---------------------------|
| abl.         | ablativus                 |
| acc.         | accusativus               |
| act.         | activum                   |
| adi.         | adjectivum                |
| adv.         | adverbium                 |
| cēt.         | cēteri -ae -a             |
| comp.        | comparativus              |
| coni.        | coniunctivus              |
| dat.         | dativus                   |
| dēcl.        | dēclinātiō                |
| dēp.         | dēponēns                  |
| f., fēm.     | fēmininum                 |
| fut.         | futūrum                   |
| gen.         | genetivus                 |
| imp.         | imperativus               |
| imperf.      | imperfectum               |
| ind.         | indicativus               |
| indēcl.      | indēclinābile             |
| inf.         | infinitivus               |
| m., masc.    | masculinum                |
| n., neutr.   | neutrum                   |
| nōm.         | nōminativus               |
| p.           | pāgina                    |
| part.        | participium               |
| pass.        | passivum                  |
| perf.        | perfectum                 |
| pers.        | persōna                   |
| plūr., pl.   | plūrālis                  |
| plūsqu.      | plūsquamperfectum         |
| pos.         | positivus                 |
| praes.       | praesēns                  |
| prōn.        | prōnōmen                  |
| sing., sg.   | singulāris                |
| subst.       | substantivum              |
| sup.         | superlativus              |
| voc.         | vocativus                 |
| [1, 2, 3, 4] | coniugātiō I, II, III, IV |
| 1, 2, 3      | persōna I, II, III        |
| —            | thema praesentis          |
| ~            | thema perfecti            |
| ≈            | thema supinī              |
|              | finis thematis            |
| /            | sive                      |
| <            | factum ex                 |
| *            | scriptum nōn reperitur    |



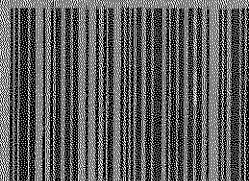
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